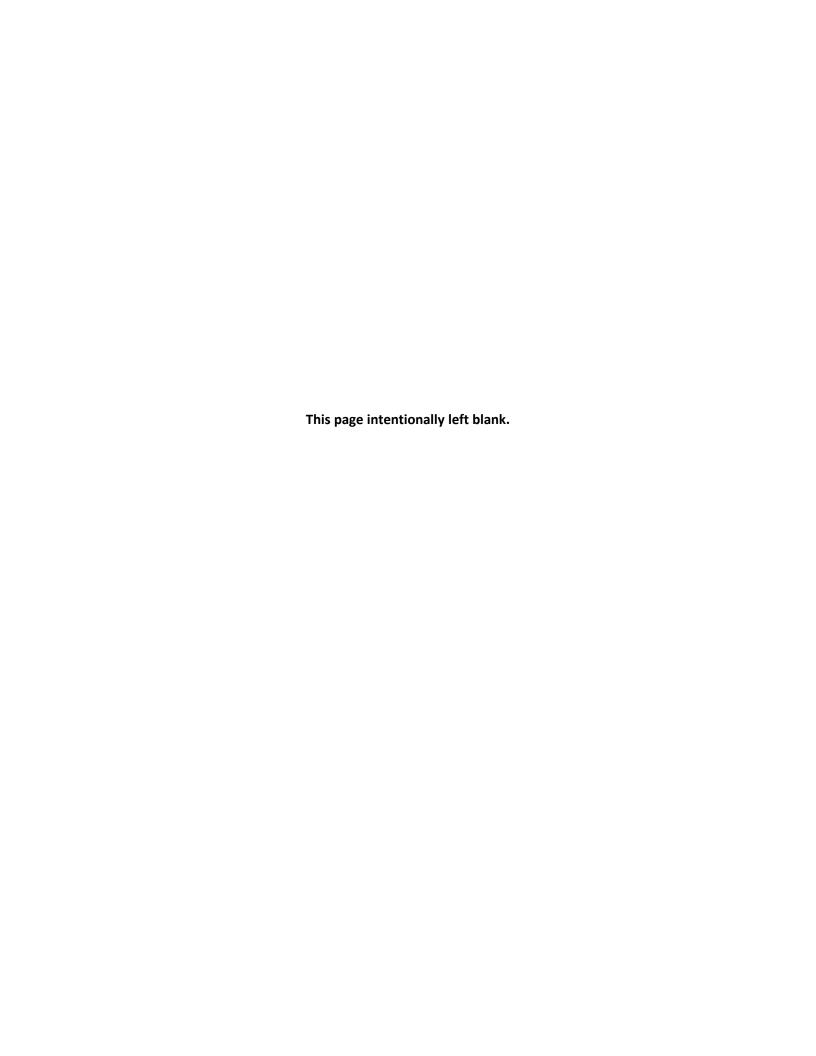


COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

2020

Pittsfield Charter Township Michigan

Fiscal Year ended December 31, 2020 www.pittsfield-mi.gov



Pittsfield Charter Township, Michigan



Year Ended December 31, 2020 Comprehensive Annual Financial Report

Mandy Grewal, Ph.D., Township Supervisor

Tracy Watkins, Finance Director

Prepared by: Finance Department

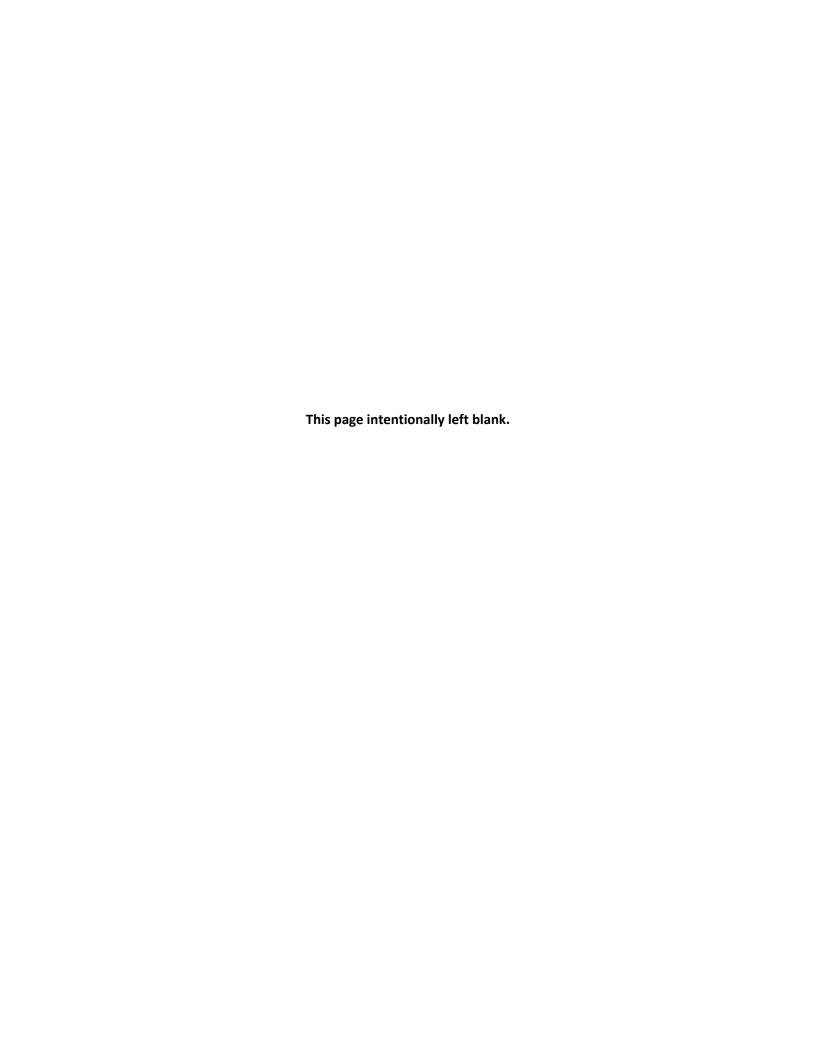


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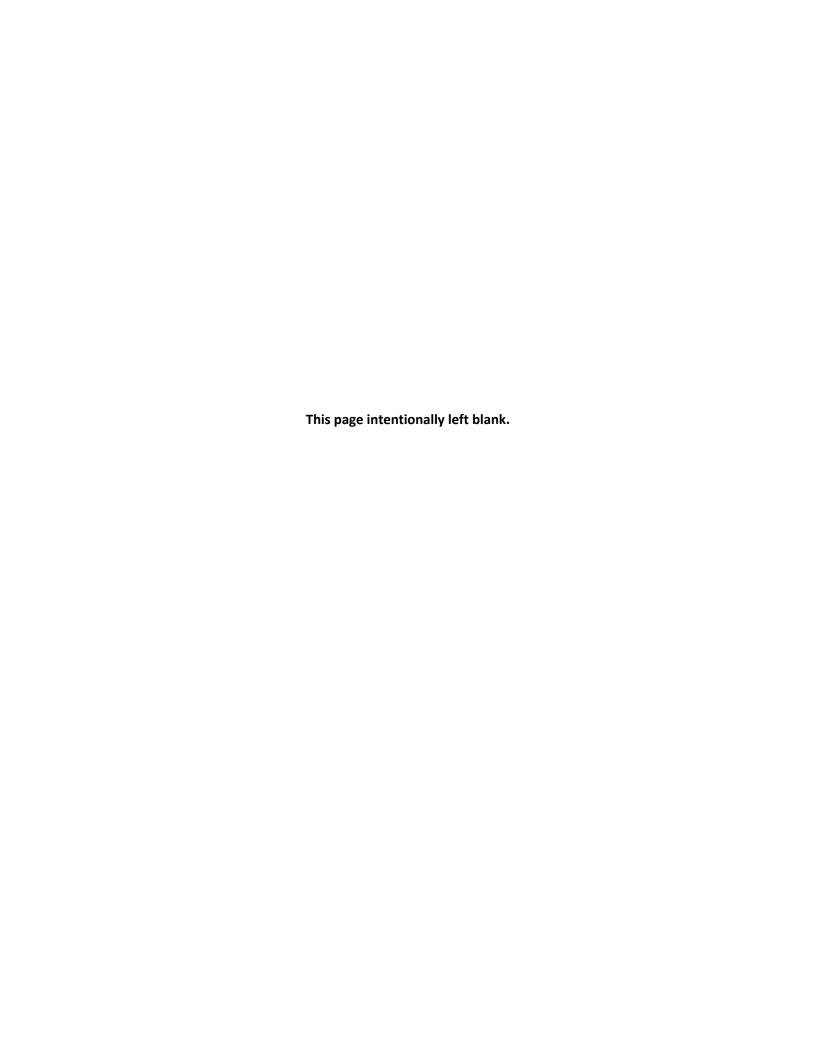
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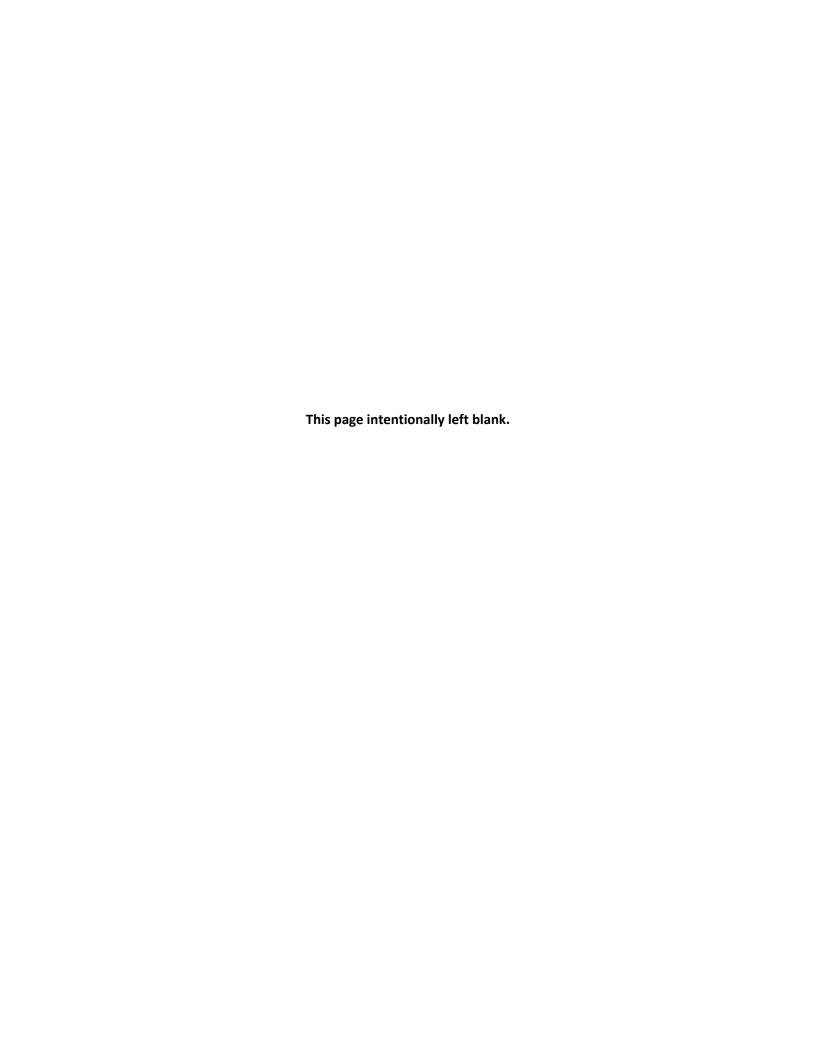
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Pittsfield Charter Township

6201 West Michigan Avenue, Ann Arbor, MI 48108 Phone: (734) 822-3135 • Fax: (734) 944-6103 Website: www.pittsfield-mi.gov

Office of the Supervisor

June 18, 2021

To the Honorable Board of Trustees of Pittsfield Charter Township:

State law requires that all local governments, subject to certain size criteria, publish within six months of the close of each fiscal year a complete set of financial statements presented in conformance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and audited in conformity with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America by a firm of licensed certified public accountants. Pursuant to those requirements, we hereby issue the comprehensive annual financial report for Pittsfield Charter Township for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020.

Management assumes full responsibility for the completeness and reliability of the information contained in this report, based upon a comprehensive framework of internal control that it has established for this purpose. Because the cost of internal controls should not exceed the anticipated benefits, the objective is to provide reasonable, rather than absolute, assurance that the financial statements are free of any material misstatements.

Rehmann Robson, Certified Public Accountants, has issued an unmodified ("clean") opinion on the Township's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2020. The independent auditors' report is located at the front of the financial section of this report.

Management's discussion and analysis (MD&A) immediately follows the independent auditors' report and provides a narrative introduction, overview, and analysis of the basic financial statements. The MD&A complements this letter of transmittal and it should be read in conjunction with it.

Profile of the Government

Organized in 1834 and chartered in 1972, Pittsfield Charter Township, which is approximately 28 square miles with a population of 40,360, bridges the territory between the City of Ann Arbor and the City of Saline. Pittsfield Charter Township has the second largest tax base in Washtenaw County, second only to the City of Ann Arbor. Pittsfield has an outstanding Department of Public Safety which extends fire and police protection to all township residents with a response rate of 5 minutes or less. Pittsfield also provides rubbish collection and recycling, public water and sanitary sewer services. With about 1,200 acres of public park land, Pittsfield offers numerous recreational activities for youth, adults and seniors along with offering an outstanding variety of park and open spaces increasingly accessible by non-motorized amenities.

Pittsfield Charter Township is a vibrant community with a wide spectrum of land uses including commercial corridors, business parks, agricultural lands, park land, open spaces, and many strong residential neighborhoods representing a variety of housing options. The true hallmark of the Township, however, is the diversity and talent of its residents. Pittsfield is bordered by the three communities of Ann Arbor, Saline, and Ypsilanti. Pittsfield is uniquely poised to take advantage of the density supported by its proximity to these communities while simultaneously providing for existing larger-scale agricultural, residential, commercial, and business use developments. Leveraging the existing mix of urban, suburban, and rural influences, along with the various mixture of land uses and its demographic diversity, Pittsfield has taken a leadership role in establishing a new standard for mainstreaming non-motorized transportation, dense mixed-use, green/open space preservation and infill development within a township context.

Pittsfield Township has operated under the charter township form of government since 1972. A charter township status is a special township classification created by the Michigan Legislature in 1947 to provide additional powers and streamlined administration for governing a growing community. Pittsfield Township government is conducted by a township board consisting of seven members – a supervisor, clerk, treasurer, and four trustees - who are elected by Township residents.

Procedures for the Township's financial administration, such as budgets, accounting, investments and deposits, are closely regulated by the State. Township meetings must comply with Michigan's Open Meetings Act (*MCL* 15.261-15.275), and Township records must be stored and made available in conformance with specific laws, such as the Freedom of Information Act (*MCL* 15.231-15.246). The Charter Act (*MCL* 42.1 - 42.34) gives charter townships broad powers to enact and enforce a variety of ordinances. Zoning ordinances enacted under the Michigan Zoning Enabling Act (*MCL* 125.3101 - 125.3702) give townships the authority to regulate land use, while many other specific ordinances control activities that infringe on the rights of citizens. The Michigan Constitution and state statutes also limit the amount of property tax millage that townships can levy for general township operations. Charter townships may levy up to five mills. Townships also utilize other sources of revenue to support services. User fees, permits, fines and special assessments on real property are the most frequently used sources.

All powers of the Township shall be vested in and all matters of policy of the Township shall be exercised and determined by the Township board of trustees. The Township board typically holds two regular meetings per month. The Township board is the Township's legislative and policy making body. The Township board is responsible for adopting the annual budget, contracts, laws, ordinances and resolutions; approving purchases; and granting permits and license terms. Board members are elected at large to a four year term, and general elections are held in November of a Presidential election year. The Township board serves as the direct citizen's link to Township Hall.

The Township board appoints all boards, committees and commissions except for the Parks & Recreation Commission Board, which is independently elected. Statutorily, the Township supervisor, clerk and treasurer appoint their deputies. The government's three full-time elected officials (supervisor, clerk, and treasurer) are responsible for carrying out the policies and ordinances of the Township board, for supervising the day-to-day operations of the government, and for appointing the heads of the government's various operating departments.

The Township is also financially accountable for a legally separate entity, which is reported separately within the Townships' financial statements. Additional information on this legally separate entity can be found in the notes to the basic financial statements.

Pittsfield Township operates on a calendar year fiscal cycle. For its regular budget development schedule, the Charter Township Act provides that the Township must conduct a budget public hearing by December 15 or earlier, and adopt the budget by December 31 of the year preceding the calendar year for which the budget is being prepared. Concurrent with budget adoption, the Township board is required to provide for a tax levy necessary to meet the budget expenditures up to the authorized charter millage of the Township. This annual budget serves as the foundation for the Township's financial planning and control. The budget is prepared by fund, department, and function. The Township supervisor is authorized to approve transfers of budgetary funds within a cost center, excluding wages, salaries, overtime and fringes, in consultation with the effected department director and/or the Finance Director.

Factors Affecting Economic Condition

The information presented in the financial statements is perhaps best understood when it is considered from the broader perspective of the environment within which the Township operates as described below:

Local economy

Many municipalities in Michigan are struggling to address the fundamental flaws in the existing local government financing system. The combined effects of Proposal A and the Headlee Amendment caps a township's ability to generate revenue at the rate of inflation, while the cost of providing services continues to increase faster than inflation. The state and federal government also limit a township's ability to raise non-tax revenue.

The Township's 2020 ad valorem taxable valuation of \$2,008,203,009 represents a 4.17% increase from 2019. The ratio of total township tax collections to date for tax year 2020 (current and delinquent) to the current tax levy is 99.75%.

The State of Michigan is currently in the midst of a fundamental economic shift from a manufacturing base to a new economy. Many national forces are also having a profound impact on the State: a slowing national economy, the foreclosure crisis and volatile energy costs. While many would view this as a time to forego various projects, Pittsfield Township is moving forward on ensuring the economic health and vitality of the Township's future.

Long-term financial planning

Pittsfield Township continues to refine and update its financial forecast model to address changes and trends identified. By seeing what potential outcomes are available, the Township can position itself to more adequately deal with its future.

Relevant financial policies

The Township has recently reviewed some of its financial policies and procedures and made changes to ensure that adequate controls are in place. The Township is constantly undergoing a review of its current water and sewer rates in order to develop a long-term rate track plan. The plan will help to ensure the financial stability of the water and sewer utilities. The Township is in the process of evaluating outstanding debt generated from utility capital improvement projects and exploring what potential savings can be recognized.

Major initiatives

The Township, in 2019 commence the construction of the Platt-Textile Greenway (PTG) project. This project will connect over six miles of existing greenways within Pittsfield Township. PTG will provide area residents with seamless non-motorized connectivity to nearly 600 acres of recreational, historic, and administration facilities. This pathway will consist of a ten foot wide pathway on the south side of Textile Road. In 2018, the construction phase commenced, in conjunction with a Michigan Department of Transportation (MDOT) funded project to pave Textile Road between Hines Drive and Michigan Avenue. The Township has received a Transportation Alternatives Program (TAP) grant in the amount of \$800,000 for the design and construction of PTG. The Township was also awarded a grant through the Washtenaw County Parks & Recreation Commission (WCPAC) in the amount of \$250,000 for this project with the remainder of the cost will be funded by Township General Fund. This project was completed with restoration of the construction site in fall of 2020. The total cost of this project is \$1.81 million.

In 2019, the Township was awarded a pass through grant from the Southeast Michigan Council of Governments (SEMCOG). This grant, for \$46,500 is for activities related to the restoring the Lake Erie Corridor through Green Streets Project, funded by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). The Townships application is for a green infrastructure project on Textile Road adjacent to the Pittsfield Preserve, Marsh View Meadows Park and the Platt Road Textile Greenway. In addition, to this grant, the Township will be using funds from the Tree Mitigation Fund to complete this project. This project involves restoring the corridor by creating a natural landscape by utilizing native plants based on historical records. Along the corridor, the Township will be installing a rain garden and bio swales to improve water quality by collecting and slowing the flow of water, allowing harmful materials to settle out before entering sensitive ecosystems and waterways. The garden and swales can also reduce flood risk, improve air quality, and improve a habitat for beneficial birds and insects. The total cost estimate for this project is \$100,000 with a year to date amount spent thus far is approximately \$25,000 Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, part of this project has been placed on hold, however, the rain garden was installed and planting of the native plants will begin in the Spring of 2021.

On December 11, 2019, the Township authorized the construction of a Mid-Block Crossing located on Packard Road between Hawks and Torrey Roads. Keeping consistent with the other Mid-Block Crossings around the township, this crossing consists of a mast arm structure spanning high above Packard Road, calling attention to the pedestrians crossing below. This crossing features an illuminated crosswalk; push button activation of Rectangular Rapid Flashing Beacon's (RRFB) providing advance notice to oncoming motorist of a pedestrian(s) crossing the road. Also installed is a refuge island in the center left-turn lane providing a safe location for a pedestrian to pause when waiting for additional traffic to clear. This project is partially funded with a Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) of \$198,315 with the remaining amount funded by General Fund. The total cost of the project is \$242,803.

In March of 2020, Pittsfield Charter Township received an awarded of \$1,072,747 in federal funding through the Transportation Alternatives Program (TAP) offered in cooperation by the Southeast Michigan Council of Governments (SEMCOG) and the Michigan Department of Transportation (MDOT). This project, know as the Platt Road Greenway Phase II (PRGII), will be the first constructed 10' greenway south of Michigan Avenue in Pittsfield Township to connect thousands of area residents to the southern-most (Wall) park in our community. The first greenway Pittsfield installed, over a decade ago, was the Platt Road Greenway along Platt Road between Ellsworth and Michigan Avenue, which connects to the Township's most visited (Lillie) park. This second phase extends the 10' wide paved pathway south of Michigan along Platt Road between Michigan Avenue and Wall Park (south of Merritt Road and north of Bemis Road). It will add two mid-block crossings at Township Hall and at Wall Park with mast arm LED crosswalk illumination and Rapid Flashing Beacons. In December 2020, the Township was also awarded a grant through the Washtenaw County Parks & Recreation Commission (WCPAC) in the amount of \$250,000 for construction. The remainder funding source will come from Township's General Fund. This Project will start in July/August of 2021 with a completion date of November 2021. The total estimate of this project is approximately \$2.3 Million.

As Pittsfield Township continues to enhance its multi-modal network, the addition of a greenway south of Michigan Avenue by way of PRGII assists in meeting its goal. By providing non-motorized amenities to the many residents in the area that are looking to age in place or reside in multi-unit housing while having access to recreational, cultural, public, commercial, and open spaces. The ultimate goal, as always, for Pittsfield Township remains to enhance the quality of life for all in our community.

Awards and Acknowledgements

http://pittsfield-mi.gov/awards

The Government Finance Officers Association (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to Pittsfield Charter Township for its comprehensive annual financial report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2019. This is the tenth consecutive year that the Township has received this prestigious award. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, the government had to publish an easily readable and efficiently organized financial report that satisfied both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements.

A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe that our current report continues to meet the Certificate of Achievement Program's requirements and we are submitting it to the GFOA to determine its eligibility for another certificate.

In 2020, Pittsfield Charter Township was once again, recognized for its successes and efforts in contributing to Michigan's entrepreneurial growth and economic development in the annual eCities study conducted by researchers at iLabs, the University of Michigan-Dearborn's Center for Innovation Research. The program uniquely researches factors that contribute to economic success at the local level. Pittsfield Charter Township was selected, for the fourth consecutive year, as one of a handful in the state, to receive the highest designation of being a 5-star Best Practices Community for clearly identifying and implementing a vision to foster economic success, including articulating a place making strategy. This is the sixth consecutive year that the Township has received this award.

Pittsfield Township was awarded in November 2019, a Gold Certification in the Michigan Green Communities Challenge for commitment to sustainability. Michigan communities were honored in the statewide Michigan Green Communities Challenge for commitment to sustainability projects, from green infrastructure improvements to renewable energy projects. This is the third year that the Township has received this award. Program benefits include creating a roadmap for sustainability initiatives; establishing benchmarks for your community's progress toward sustainability initiatives; and the motivation of comparing and competing with other Michigan communities.

In May 2018, Pittsfield Charter Township was awarded the Michigan Employee Support of the Guard and Reserve (ESGR) Pro Patria Award for exemplary support of township employees who serve in the National Guard or Reserves. The ESGR, a U.S. Department of Defense program, has been recognizing exceptional support and treatment of guard and reserve members and their families by employers. The Pro Patria Award is the highest that can be bestowed by the Michigan ESGR Committee. It is presented annually to the public sector employer in each state that has demonstrated the greatest support to guard and reserve employees through their leadership and practices, including adopting personnel policies that make it easier for employees to participate in the National Guard and Reserves.

Pittsfield Township has been named, in the Niche.com annual list of the Best Places to Live in 2017, as the 8th most desirable community in the State of Michigan. The best places to live ranking provides a comprehensive assessment of the overall livability of an area. This ranking takes into account several key factors of a location, including the quality of local schools, crime rates, housing trends, employment statistics and access to amenities in an attempt to measure the overall quality of an area.

In March 2016, Pittsfield Charter Township was ranked among the top 50 safest places to live in the State of Michigan, coming in at #40.

The Southeast Michigan Council of Governments (SEMCOG) selected Pittsfield Charter Township to receive the Sustainable Community Leader Award at the gold level in December 2014. Pittsfield is the first community in Washtenaw County and the 14th in southeast Michigan to receive this award and distinction. This award recognizes SEMCOG member communities that are incorporating sustainable practices.

For local governments, sustainability is about achieving economic prosperity while protecting the environment and providing a high quality of life for resident. SEMCOG supported initiatives help local governments achieve and maintain sustainability along economic, fiscal, environmental, place making, and accessibility parameters.

In addition, Pittsfield Township Parks and Recreation received its third Marketing Award for Best Single Brochure for Fall 2012 and Winter 2013 from the Michigan Recreation and Park Association (MRPA) on March 1, 2013.

The MRPA honors exemplary parks and recreation professionals and citizen advocates through the Association's annual awards. Honorees embody the core values of the profession, demonstrate the highest level of performance in their job duties and maintain a tremendous commitment to MRPA and its membership. Marketing Awards honor outstanding promotional activities of members and agencies, recognizing single and special brochures, web sites, integrated marketing campaigns, videos and media advocates.

The preparation of this report would not have been possible without the efficient and dedicated services of the entire staff of the accounting and administration departments. We wish to express our appreciation to all members of the departments who assisted and contributed to the preparation of this report. Credit also must be given to the governing township board for its unfailing support for maintaining the highest standards of professionalism in the management of Pittsfield Charter Township's finances.

Respectfully submitted,

Signature not included for security purposes

Mandy Grewal, Ph.D. Township Supervisor Tracy Watkins
Finance Director



Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting

Presented to

Pittsfield Charter Township Michigan

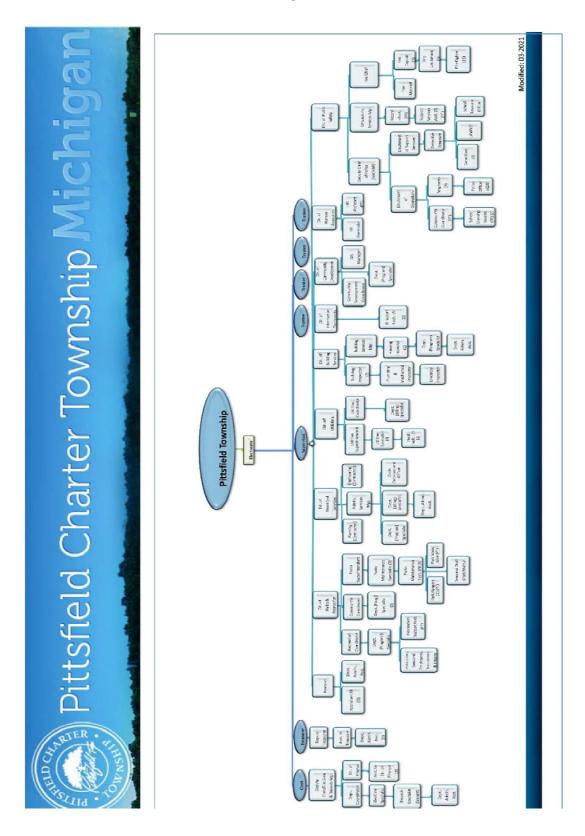
For its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report For the Fiscal Year Ended

December 31, 2019

Christopher P. Morrill

Executive Director/CEO

Table of Organization



LIST OF ELECTED AND APPOINTED OFFICERS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

Elected Officials

Mandy Grewal, Township Supervisor
Michelle L. Anzaldi, Clerk
Patricia Tupacz Scribner, Treasurer
Linda Edwards-Brown, Trustee
Gerald Krone, Trustee
Yameen Jaffer, Trustee
Andrea Urda-Thompson, Trustee

Appointed Officials

Lyn Sebestyen, Deputy Clerk Orna Angus, Deputy Treasurer

Administration

Matthew Harshberger, Public Safety Director
Patricia Denig, Human Resources Director
Tracy Watkins, Finance Director
Kurt Weiland, Building Director
Barbara McDermott, Assessor
John Adams, Information Technology Director

FINANCIAL SECTION

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

June 18, 2021

Board of Trustees Pittsfield Charter Township Ann Arbor, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Pittsfield Charter Township, Michigan (the "Township"), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Independent Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on auditor judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Township's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

Rehmann is an independent member of Nexia International.



We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township, as of December 31, 2020, and the respective changes in financial position and where applicable, cash flows thereof and the respective budgetary comparisons for the general fund and the major special revenue fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and the schedules for the pension and other postemployment benefits plans, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements. The combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules, the introductory section, and the statistical section are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The introductory section and statistical tables have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued, under separate cover, our report dated June 18, 2021, on our consideration of Pittsfield Charter Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Rehmann Loham LLC

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Management's Discussion and Analysis

As management of Pittsfield Charter Township, Michigan (the "Township"), we offer readers of the Township's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Township for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with additional information that we have furnished in our letter of transmittal.

Financial Highlights

Total net position	\$ 74,058,384
Change in total net position	5,036,447
Fund balances, governmental funds	14,588,043
Change in fund balances, governmental funds	2,179,683
Unassigned fund balance, general fund	3,939,969
Change in fund balance, general fund	126,642
Bonded debt outstanding	8,995,080
Change in bonded debt	(981,000)

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Township's basic financial statements. The Township's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide Financial Statements. The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Township's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all of the Township's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources, with the remaining amount reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Township is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the government's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation leave).

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the Township that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (*governmental activities*) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (*business-type activities*). The governmental activities of the Township include general government, public safety, public works, planning and zoning, and culture and recreation. The business-type activities of the Township are water and sewer.

The government-wide financial statements include not only the Township itself (known as the primary government), but also a legally separate entity for which the Township is financially accountable. Financial information for the Economic Development Corporation component unit is reported separately from the financial information presented for the primary government itself.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Fund Financial Statements. A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Township, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Township can be divided into three categories: governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary funds.

Governmental Funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The Township maintains numerous individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental funds balance sheet and in the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the general fund, public safety special revenue fund, and the local roads maintenance capital projects fund, all of which are considered to be major funds. Data from the other governmental funds are combined into a single, aggregated presentation. The combining statements referred to earlier in connection with nonmajor funds are presented immediately following the required supplementary information.

The Township adopts an annual appropriated budget for its general fund and special revenue funds. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules have been provided for these funds to demonstrate compliance with the budgets.

Proprietary Funds. The Township has two types of proprietary fund. *Enterprise funds* are used to report the same functions presented as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail. The Township uses an enterprise fund to account for its combined water and sewer operations, which is considered to be a major fund of the Township. *Internal service funds* are an accounting device used to accumulate and allocate costs internally among the Township's various functions. The Townships uses an internal service fund to account for its insurance. Because this service predominately benefits governmental rather than business-type functions, it has been included within governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements.

Fiduciary Funds. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are *not* reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are *not* available to support the Township's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds.

Notes to the Financial Statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Other Information. In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information. This is limited to the management's discussion and analysis and schedules concerning the Township's progress in funding its obligation to provide pension and other postemployment benefits to certain employees.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Government-wide Financial Analysis

As previously stated, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the Township, assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$74,058,384 at the close of the most recent fiscal year.

	Net Position									
	Governmen	tal Activities	Business-ty	pe Activities	To	tal				
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019				
Assets										
Current and other assets	\$ 33,788,673	\$ 30,696,331	\$ 16,671,341	\$ 16,034,224	\$ 50,460,014	\$ 46,730,555				
Capital assets, net	34,975,363	33,224,301	32,760,560	32,843,679	67,735,923	66,067,980				
Total assets	68,764,036	63,920,632	49,431,901	48,877,903	118,195,937	112,798,535				
Deferred outflows										
of resources	2,880,662	1,924,539	315,611	242,001	3,196,273	2,166,540				
Liabilities										
Current liabilities	3,356,104	2,919,814	3,142,880	2,699,013	6,498,984	5,618,827				
Long-term debt	7,295,397	7,433,087	5,529,078	6,162,399	12,824,475	13,595,486				
Other noncurrent liabilities	10,684,362	11,602,308	960,620	1,045,504	11,644,982	12,647,812				
Total liabilities	21,335,863	21,955,209	9,632,578	9,906,916	30,968,441	31,862,125				
Deferred inflows										
of resources	16,209,690	14,081,013	155,695		16,365,385	14,081,013				
Net position										
Net investment in										
capital assets	31,891,412	30,253,665	27,484,013	26,932,047	59,375,425	57,185,712				
Restricted	5,565,755	4,425,236	-	-	5,565,755	4,425,236				
Unrestricted (deficit)	(3,358,022)	(4,869,952)	12,475,226	12,280,941	9,117,204	7,410,989				
Total net position	\$ 34,099,145	\$ 29,808,949	\$ 39,959,239	\$ 39,212,988	\$ 74,058,384	\$ 69,021,937				

The largest portion of the Township's net position (80.2% or \$59,375,425) reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land and easements, construction in progress, buildings and improvements, infrastructure, and machinery and equipment) less any related debt used to acquire those assets that are still outstanding. The Township uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the Township's net investment in capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

An additional portion of the Township's net position (7.5% or \$5,565,755) represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. The remaining balance of *unrestricted net position* (12.3% or \$9,117,204) may be used to meet the government's ongoing obligations.

Governmental activities revenues increased by approximately 3.2% from the prior year, largely due to a slight increase to the taxable value of property tax collections, and Federal grants to assist with the Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. Governmental activities expenses decreased by approximately 23.4% from the prior year, largely due to the COVID-19 pandemic, which halted the participation of program activities, building permits, and the closure of Township offices.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Business-type activities revenues and expenses decreased slightly, by approximately 2.3% and 1.3%, respectively, from the prior year, remaining relatively consistent.

	Change in Net Position								
	Governmen	tal Activities	Business-ty	pe Activities	To	tal			
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019			
Revenues									
Program revenues:									
Charges for services	\$ 6,956,001	\$ 6,684,247	\$ 13,897,985	\$ 13,283,992	\$ 20,853,986	\$ 19,968,239			
Grants/contributions:									
Operating	429,217	700,137	-	-	429,217	700,137			
Capital	618,820	879,011	582,960	1,514,063	1,201,780	2,393,074			
General revenues:									
Property taxes	13,632,825	12,525,684	-	-	13,632,825	12,525,684			
State shared revenue	3,302,224	3,311,753	-	-	3,302,224	3,311,753			
Unrestricted investment									
earnings	102,235	156,733	68,641	100,846	170,876	257,579			
Total revenues	25,041,322	24,257,565	14,549,586	14,898,901	39,590,908	39,156,466			
Expenses									
General government	3,391,810	7,566,538	-		3,391,810	7,566,538			
Public safety	11,934,564	13,653,191	-	-	11,934,564	13,653,191			
Public works	3,165,932	3,363,362	-	-	3,165,932	3,363,362			
Planning and zoning	615,807	669,289	-	-	615,807	669,289			
Culture and recreation	1,542,958	1,759,681	-	-	1,542,958	1,759,681			
Interest on debt	100,055	61,737	-	-	100,055	61,737			
Water and sewer			13,803,335	13,985,622	13,803,335	13,985,622			
Total expenses	20,751,126	27,073,798	13,803,335	13,985,622	34,554,461	41,059,420			
Change in net position,									
before transfers	4,290,196	(2,816,233)	746,251	913,279	5,036,447	(1,902,954)			
Transfers	_	(293,750)		<u> </u>					
Change in net position	4,290,196	(3,109,983)	746,251	1,207,029	5,036,447	(1,902,954)			
Net position :									
Beginning of year	29,808,949	32,918,932	39,212,988	38,005,959	69,021,937	70,924,891			
End of year	\$ 34,099,145	\$ 29,808,949	\$ 39,959,239	\$ 39,212,988	\$ 74,058,384	\$ 69,021,937			

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Financial Analysis of the Township's Funds

As noted earlier, the Township uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental Funds. The focus of the Township's *governmental funds* is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of *spendable* resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Township's financing requirements. In particular, *unassigned fund balance* may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the Township's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$14,588,043, an increase of \$2,179,683 from the prior year. Approximately 27.0% of this total amount (or \$3,939,969) constitutes *unassigned fund balance*, which is available for spending at the government's discretion. The remainder of fund balance is nonspendable, restricted, or committed to indicate that it is not available for new spending.

The general fund is the chief operating fund of the Township. At the end of the current fiscal year, the total fund balance of the general fund was \$5,645,311, of which \$3,939,969 was unassigned. As a measure of the general fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare unassigned fund balance to total general fund expenditures and transfers out. Unassigned fund balance represents 28.8% of total general fund expenditures and transfers out. Overall, the fund balance of the general fund increased by \$126,642 for the year, resulting in the actual increase in fund balance exceeding the budgeted change by \$1,185,260.

Other factors affecting the general fund financial results for the year include:

- Total general fund revenues decreased approximately 4.5% compared to the prior year. Most of the general fund revenues are provided by property tax collections, which were higher by 4.19% compared to last fiscal year. However, due to the Coronavirus pandemic shut down in 2020, most services and programs were ceased, which largely contributed to the decrease in revenue. Another area of revenue reduction is the interest return on the Township investments, which showed a 38% decline from prior year.
- · Total general fund expenditures decreased approximately 13% compared to the prior year. Most of the general fund expenditures decline was due to the re-allocation of personnel, diminished program expenses and a halt in hiring seasonal employees due to the shut down of Township offices and programs in response to the Coronavirus pandemic.
- · The Township transferred \$6.0 million to the public safety special revenue fund to support its operations.

The public safety special revenue fund had an ending fund balance of \$3,149,256. This balance is an increase from the previous year of \$1,012,949 due to an increase in grant funds received from the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act, and a decrease in departmental expenditures and related personnel costs attributed by the COVID-19 pandemic. The Township previously elected to maintain these operations under a single separate fund to accurately reflect the true total costs of the public safety department and account for the related special-voted property tax millage.

The Local Roads Maintenance capital projects fund is used to account for the construction of local roads within the Township. The fund had expenditures of \$450,882 during the year that were financed by the issuance of a general obligation bond in the prior year.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The Township takes an active role in monitoring all departmental needs and budget requests throughout the fiscal year. The Township will continue to find ways to reduce costs and still provide the essential services to the citizens of Pittsfield.

	Final Budget	Actual	Actual Over (Under) Final Budget	Percentage Over (Under) Final Budget	
Revenues Expenditures Other financing sources (uses)	\$ 13,475,646	\$ 13,824,163	\$ 348,517	2.59%	
	7,905,389	7,068,657	(836,732)	-10.58%	
	(6,628,875)	(6,628,864)	(11)	0.00%	

Intergovernmental revenues were over budget by \$479,842 due to receipt of Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act funds. All other revenues were relatively consistent with the amended budget amounts.

Significant changes in original budgeted revenues to final amended budgeted revenues were largely due to a \$333,200 decrease in budgeted program revenue. This budget amendment was due to the state-wide shut down of activities due to the Coronavirus pandemic.

Expenditures were under the amended budget amounts. Some of the contributing factors were as follows:

	Final Budget	Actual	(U	ctual Over nder) Final Budget	Percentage Over (Under) Final Budget
Public works - Highways, streets and drains	\$ 1,499,931	\$ 1,175,975	\$	(323,956)	-21.60%

Public works expenditures were under budget for highways and streets. This was due to redirecting road projects to be funded through the Local Maintenance Bond.

Significant changes in original budgeted expenditures to final amended budgeted expenditures were largely due to a \$285,069 decrease in budgeted highways, streets and drains. This budget amendment was due to road projects being funded through bond funds related to the local maintenance program.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital Assets. At the end of fiscal 2020, the Township had \$67,735,923 invested in a broad range of net capital assets including land and easements, construction in progress, buildings and improvements, infrastructure, and machinery and equipment.

	Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation)										
	Governmen	tal Activities	Business-ty	pe Activities	Total						
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2019 2020						
Land and											
easements	\$ 25,595,400	\$ 25,437,573	\$ 379,578	\$ 379,578	\$ 25,974,978	\$ 25,817,151					
Construction in progress	225,199	-	1,551,851	227,023	1,777,050	227,023					
Buildings/improvements	938,212	1,015,660	316,437	348,081	1,254,649	1,363,741					
Infrastructure	6,753,794	5,160,148	29,803,962	31,082,457	36,557,756	36,242,605					
Machinery and equipment	1,462,758	1,610,920	708,732	806,540	2,171,490	2,417,460					
Total capital assets, net	\$ 34,975,363	\$ 33,224,301	\$ 32,760,560	\$ 32,843,679	\$ 67,735,923	\$ 66,067,980					

Major capital asset purchases during the current fiscal year included:

- · 3 Chevrolet Tahoe's
- · 1 Ford Fusion, 1 Grand Cherokee, and 1 Dodger Charger
- · 1 Sunbelt Message Board
- · Platt Road Greenway

Additional information on the Township's capital asset activity may be found in Note 5 of the notes to the financial statements.

Long-term Debt. At the end of the current fiscal year, the Township had total long-term debt (excluding compensated absences and unamortized premiums) outstanding of \$10,099,944, which is backed by the full faith and credit of the government.

	Outstanding Debt											
	Governmental Activities					Business-ty	pe A	ctivities	Total			
		2020		2019		2020		2019	019 2020			2019
General obligation bonds Special assessments debt w/	\$	3,664,000	\$	4,000,000	\$	5,331,080	\$	5,976,080	\$	8,995,080	\$	9,976,080
government commitment		1,104,864		1,219,742		-		-		1,104,864		1,219,742
Total outstanding debt	\$	4,768,864	\$	5,219,742	\$	5,331,080	\$	5,976,080	\$	10,099,944	\$	11,195,822

The Township has an AA+ rating from Standard & Poor's on its general obligation bonds.

Additional information on the Township's long-term debt activity can be found in Note 8 of the notes to the financial statements.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget and Rates

The Township's expenditure budget for next fiscal year is \$679,549 higher than the current year amended budget which includes \$736,280 of fund balance that will be used for capital expenditures. Revenues are budgeted to be \$451,887 higher. This increase in the revenue budget is due to a 6% growth in the Township's taxable value in property tax revenue for fiscal year 2021. As we have started our fiscal year 2021, we see budgeting in the era of COVID-19 requires consideration of a number of unprecedented variables, both in terms of revenues and expenditures - all while dealing with the day-to-day impacts of the Coronavirus pandemic. The Township will be facing budget amendments for the 2021 budget year as an extraordinary shut down continues, the economy and high unemployment rates bring significant challenges. The Township's goal is to preserve jobs with no reduction in service levels and will monitors expenses closely.

Contacting the Township's Management

This financial report is intended to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers and investors with a general overview of the Township's finances and to show the Township's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, you are welcome to contact the Clerk's Office at (734) 822-3120.

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BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Statement of Net Position December 31, 2020

				Component Unit
	P	rimary Governme	nt	Economic
	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total	Development Corporation
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 24,469,080	\$ 13,727,648	\$ 38,196,728	\$ 8,952
Receivables	9,210,025	2,266,701	11,476,726	-
Internal balances	(69,642)	69,642	-	-
Other assets	179,210	607,350	786,560	-
Capital assets not being depreciated	25,820,599	1,931,429	27,752,028	-
Capital assets being depreciated, net	9,154,764	30,829,131	39,983,895	
Total assets	68,764,036	49,431,901	118,195,937	8,952
Deferred outflows of resources				
Deferred pension amounts	2,572,126	226,342	2,798,468	
Deferred other postemployment benefit amounts	308,536	34,736	343,272	_
Deferred charge on bond refunding	-	54,533	54,533	-
Total deferred outflows of resources	2,880,662	315,611	3,196,273	
Liabilities				
Accounts payable	1,992,399	3,091,758	5,084,157	8,952
Accrued liabilities	1,284,373	51,122	1,335,495	-
Unearned revenue	79,332	-	79,332	-
Long-term debt:				
Due within one year	1,983,120	785,000	2,768,120	-
Due in more than one year	5,312,277	4,744,078	10,056,355	-
Other liabilities, due in more than one year:				
Net pension liability	9,853,944	867,129	10,721,073	-
Net other postemployment benefit liability	830,418	93,491	923,909	
Total liabilities	21,335,863	9,632,578	30,968,441	8,952
Deferred inflows of resources				
Deferred pension amounts	1,171,759	103,113	1,274,872	-
Deferred other postemployment benefit amounts	467,050	52,582	519,632	-
Taxes levied but intended for				
subsequent period	14,570,881		14,570,881	
Total deferred inflows of resources	16,209,690	155,695	16,365,385	
Net position				
Net investment in capital assets	31,891,412	27,484,013	59,375,425	-
Restricted for:				
General government	386,459	-	386,459	-
Public safety	2,559,228	-	2,559,228	-
Public works	509,412	-	509,412	-
Culture and recreation	1,246,672	-	1,246,672	-
Debt service	664,441	-	664,441	-
Other governmental programs	199,543	-	199,543	-
Unrestricted (deficit)	(3,358,022)	12,475,226	9,117,204	
Total net position	\$ 34,099,145	\$ 39,959,239	\$ 74,058,384	\$ -

Statement of ActivitiesFor the Year Ended December 31, 2020

Functions / Programs	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Net (Expense) Revenue
Primary government					
Governmental activities:	ć 2.201.810	Ć C 000 E40	ć 200.C2C	ć	¢ 2.076.256
General government Public safety	\$ 3,391,810 11,934,564	\$ 6,068,540 394,277	\$ 299,626 129,591	\$ - 582,197	\$ 2,976,356 (10,828,499)
Public works	3,165,932	345,895	129,391	31,623	(2,788,414)
Planning and zoning	615,807	88,321	_	31,023	(527,486)
Culture and recreation	1,542,958	58,968	-	5,000	(1,478,990)
Interest on long-term debt	100,055	-	-	-	(100,055)
Total governmental activities	20,751,126	6,956,001	429,217	618,820	(12,747,088)
Business-type activities -					
Water and sewer	13,803,335	13,897,985		582,960	677,610
Total primary government	\$ 34,554,461	\$ 20,853,986	\$ 429,217	\$ 1,201,780	\$ (12,069,478)
Component unit					
Economic Development Corporation	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

continued...

Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	F			
	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total	Component Unit
Changes in net position				
Net (expense) revenue	\$ (12,747,088)	\$ 677,610	\$ (12,069,478)	\$ -
General revenues:				
Property taxes	13,632,825	-	13,632,825	-
State shared revenue	3,302,224	-	3,302,224	-
Unrestricted investment earnings	102,235	68,641	170,876	
Total general revenues	17,037,284	68,641	17,105,925	
Change in net position	4,290,196	746,251	5,036,447	-
Net position, beginning of year	29,808,949	39,212,988	69,021,937	
Net position, end of year	\$ 34,099,145	\$ 39,959,239	\$ 74,058,384	\$ -

concluded.

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FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Balance Sheet

Governmental Funds December 31, 2020

	General		Public Safety	Local Roads Maintenance	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets	General		Salety	Wantenance	Tulius	i unus
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 11,464,646	\$	4,977,048	\$ 491,642	\$ 6,361,078	\$ 23,294,414
Receivables:	7 11,101,010	Ψ	1,577,010	7 131,012	φ 0,301,070	Ψ 20,20 1, 12 1
Accounts	430,298		324,136	101,944	520,029	1,376,407
Special assessments	-		-	-	483,913	483,913
Taxes	4,634,342		2,174,216	_	541,147	7,349,705
Due from other funds	52,588		734	_	37,776	91,098
Prepaid items	54,274		121,744		3,192	179,210
Total assets	\$ 16,636,148	\$	7,597,878	\$ 593,586	\$ 7,947,135	\$ 32,774,747
Liabilities						
Accounts payable	\$ 513,751	\$	171,708	\$ 10,748	\$ 336,571	\$ 1,032,778
Accrued liabilities	108,718		248,967	-	844,545	1,202,230
Due to other funds	41,144		290	2,789	46,734	90,957
Due to other governments	36,030		-	-	-	36,030
Escrow payable	682,196		-	-	8,387	690,583
Unearned revenue	41,018		38,314			79,332
Total liabilities	1,422,857		459,279	13,537	1,236,237	3,131,910
Deferred inflows of resources						
Unavailable revenue -						
Special assessments	-		-	-	483,913	483,913
Taxes levied but intended for						
subsequent period	9,567,980		3,989,343		1,013,558	14,570,881
Total deferred inflows of resources	9,567,980		3,989,343		1,497,471	15,054,794
Fund balances						
Nonspendable - prepaid items	54,274		121,744	_	3,192	179,210
Restricted for:	- 1,-1		,		-,	,
General government	-		_	_	386,459	386,459
Public safety	-		_	_	2,556,036	2,556,036
Public works	-		-	-	509,412	509,412
Culture and recreation	-		_	-	1,246,672	1,246,672
Debt service	-		-	-	210,619	210,619
Capital improvements	-		-	580,049	-	580,049
Drug enforcement	-		-	-	-	-
Right of way	184,868		-	-	-	184,868
Police training grants	-		11,345	-	-	11,345
Donations	1,200		2,130	-	-	3,330
Committed for:						
Public safety	-		2,764,037	-	-	2,764,037
Capital projects	500,000		250,000	-	301,037	1,051,037
Budget stabilization	965,000		-	-	-	965,000
Unassigned	3,939,969					3,939,969
Total fund balances	5,645,311		3,149,256	580,049	5,213,427	14,588,043
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of						
resources and fund balances	\$ 16,636,148	\$	7,597,878	\$ 593,586	\$ 7,947,135	\$ 32,774,747

Reconciliation

Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to Net Position of Governmental Activities

December 31, 2020

\$ 14,588,043

Amounts reported for *governmental activities* in the statement of net position are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources,

and therefore are not reported in the fund statement.

Capital assets not being depreciated 25,820,599
Capital assets being depreciated, net 9,154,764

Internal service funds are used by management to charge the costs of certain equipment usage to individual governmental funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal service funds are included in governmental activities in the statement of net position.

Net position of governmental internal service fund 893,043

Portion of internal service fund net position

attributed to business-type funds (73,220)

Unavailable revenue is not a current financial resource and therefore is not reported as revenue in the governmental funds.

483,913

Certain liabilities, such as bonds payable, are not due and payable

in the current period, and therefore are not reported in the funds.

General obligation bond and special assessment debt payable
Unamortized premium on bonds
Accrued interest on bond and special assessment debt payable
Compensated absences
(2,506,360)

Certain pension and other postemployment benefit-related amounts, such as the net pension and other postemployment benefit liabilities and deferred amounts are not due and payable in the current period or do not represent current financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.

Net pension liability

Deferred outflows related to the net pension liability

Deferred inflows related to the net pension liability

Net other postemployment benefit liability

Deferred outflows related to the net other postemployment benefit liability

Deferred outflows related to the net other postemployment benefit liability

Deferred inflows related to the net other postemployment benefit liability

(467,050)

Net position of governmental activities \$ 34,099,145

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances

Governmental Funds For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	General	Public Safety	Local Roads Maintenance	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues	General	Juicty	Wantenance	Tunus	Tunus
Taxes and special assessments	\$ 8,129,773	\$ 4,545,979	\$ -	\$ 1,021,880	\$ 13,697,632
Licenses and permits	95,282	33,582	-	1,896,738	2,025,602
Intergovernmental	3,535,369	661,451	_	81,626	4,278,446
Charges for services	1,414,060	11,389	-	1,958,099	3,383,548
Fines and forfeitures	6,800	57,815	-	-	64,615
Franchise fees	498,414	, -	-	-	498,414
Interest income	84,894	6,756	1,567	9,018	102,235
Donations	5,000	26	-	-	5,026
Other revenues	54,571	32,554		62,786	149,911
Total revenues	13,824,163	5,349,552	1,567	5,030,147	24,205,429
Expenditures					
Current:					
General government	3,246,973	-	-	31,401	3,278,374
Public safety	104,178	10,049,591	-	1,216,628	11,370,397
Public works	1,175,975	-	-	1,905,153	3,081,128
Planning and zoning	620,222	-	-	-	620,222
Culture and recreation	1,121,496	-	-	366,458	1,487,954
Contingencies	75,000	-	-	-	75,000
Debt service:					
Principal	336,000	-	-	114,878	450,878
Interest and fiscal charges	92,250	-	-	23,183	115,433
Capital outlay	296,563	214,010	450,882	584,905	1,546,360
Total expenditures	7,068,657	10,263,601	450,882	4,242,606	22,025,746
Revenues over (under) expenditures	6,755,506	(4,914,049)	(449,315)	787,541	2,179,683
Other financing sources (uses)					
Transfers in	-	6,000,000	-	701,866	6,701,866
Transfers out	(6,628,864)	(73,002)			(6,701,866)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(6,628,864)	5,926,998		701,866	
Net change in fund balances	126,642	1,012,949	(449,315)	1,489,407	2,179,683
Fund balances, beginning of year	5,518,669	2,136,307	1,029,364	3,724,020	12,408,360
Fund balances, end of year	\$ 5,645,311	\$ 3,149,256	\$ 580,049	\$ 5,213,427	\$ 14,588,043

Reconciliation

Net Change in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	
--	--

\$ 2,179,683

Amounts reported for *governmental activities* in the statement of activities are different because:

Collection of special assessments levied in the prior years provides current financial gain in the funds, but do not affect net position.

(14,041)

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.

Capital assets purchased/constructed

2,793,283 (1,042,221)

Bond proceeds provide current financial resources to governmental funds in the period issued, but issuing bonds increases long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.

Principal payments on long-term debt

Depreciation expense

450,878

Accrued interest expense on bonds and the amortization of bond premiums are not recorded by governmental funds, but are reported under interest and fiscal charges for purposes of net position.

Change in accrued interest payable on bond and special assessment debt Amortization of premium

13,137 2,241

Internal service funds are used by management to charge the costs of medical insurance to individual governmental funds. The net revenues (expense) attributable to those funds is reported with governmental activities.

Operating loss in internal service fund
Interest income from governmental internal service fund
Internal service fund change in net position accounted for in business-type activities

(14,892) 1,187

1,110

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in

governmental funds.

Change in the net pension liability and related deferred amounts Change in net other postemployment benefit liability and related deferred amounts 8,388 226,872

(315,429)

Change in net position of governmental activities

Change in the accrual for compensated absences

\$ 4,290,196

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance

Budget and Actual - General Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

		Original Budget						Final Budget				Actual	(U	ctual Over nder) Final Budget
Revenues														
Taxes and special assessments	\$	8,080,349	\$	8,080,349	\$	8,129,773	\$	49,424						
Licenses and permits		128,300		78,300		95,282		16,982						
Intergovernmental		3,293,812		3,055,527		3,535,369		479,842						
Charges for services		1,754,970		1,513,270		1,414,060		(99,210)						
Fines and forfeitures		10,000		10,000		6,800		(3,200)						
Franchise fees		590,000		590,000		498,414		(91,586)						
Interest income		55,000		34,000		84,894		50,894						
Donations		10,000		10,000		5,000		(5,000)						
Other revenues		104,200		104,200		54,571		(49,629)						
Total revenues		14,026,631		13,475,646		13,824,163		348,517						
Expenditures														
General government:														
Township board		72,850		71,865		69,718		(2,147)						
Township supervisor		145,650		140,635		139,809		(826)						
Elections		275,506		301,724		291,517		(10,207)						
Finance		367,175		349,825		349,273		(552)						
Assessor		576,065		521,165		439,853		(81,312)						
Township clerk		406,185		374,235		362,162		(12,073)						
Community development		411,288		367,188		352,924		(14,264)						
Human resources		380,093		337,386		300,214		(37,172)						
Post employment services		195,000		230,000		216,468		(13,532)						
Board of review		4,312		4,312		2,973		(1,339)						
Administrative		151,000		126,994		104,365		(22,629)						
Professional services		420,000		326,940		318,574		(8,366)						
Township treasurer		517,468		509,568		481,074		(28,494)						
Information technology		455,514		426,814		411,879		(14,935)						
Building and grounds		213,600		196,600		160,837		(35,763)						
Less: reimbursements		(845,000)		(963,500)		(754,667)		208,833						
Total general government		3,746,706		3,321,751		3,246,973		(74,778)						
Public safety -														
Property maintenance inspections		169,494		107,260		104,178		(3,082)						
Public works -														
Highways, streets and drains		1,785,000		1,499,931		1,175,975		(323,956)						

continued...

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance

Budget and Actual - General Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	Original Budget		Final Budget		Actual		Actual Over Jnder) Final Budget
Expenditures (concluded)							
Planning and zoning -							
Municipal services	\$	711,150	\$	702,650	\$	620,222	\$ (82,428)
Culture and recreation -							
Parks and recreation		1,391,622		1,238,467		1,114,670	(123,797)
Historical commission		19,250		12,670		6,826	 (5,844)
Total culture and recreation		1,410,872		1,251,137		1,121,496	(129,641)
Contingencies		200,000		100,948		75,000	 (25,948)
Debt service -							
Principal		336,000		336,000		336,000	-
Interest and fiscal charges		92,250		92,250		92,250	-
Total debt service		428,250		428,250		428,250	-
Capital outlay		420,000		493,462		296,563	 (196,899)
Total expenditures		8,871,472		7,905,389		7,068,657	(836,732)
Revenues over expenditures		5,155,159		5,570,257		6,755,506	1,185,249
Other financing uses							
Transfers out		(6,057,875)		(6,628,875)		(6,628,864)	(11)
Net change in fund balance		(902,716)		(1,058,618)		126,642	1,185,260
Fund balance, beginning of year		5,518,669		5,518,669		5,518,669	
Fund balance, end of year	\$	4,615,953	\$	4,460,051	\$	5,645,311	\$ 1,185,260

concluded.

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance

Budget and Actual - Public Safety Special Revenue Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	Original	Final				ctual Over nder) Final
	Budget		Budget		Actual	Budget
Revenues						
Taxes and special assessments	\$ 4,486,364	\$	4,486,364	\$	4,545,979	\$ 59,615
Licenses and permits	45,000		45,000		33,582	(11,418)
Intergovernmental	76,000		709,740		661,451	(48,289)
Charges for services	30,400		30,400		11,389	(19,011)
Fines and forfeitures	145,000		95,000		57,815	(37,185)
Interest income	10,000		10,000		6,756	(3,244)
Donations	500		500		26	(474)
Other revenue	 52,000		72,754		32,554	 (40,200)
Total revenues	4,845,264		5,449,758		5,349,552	(100,206)
Expenditures						
Public safety	10,850,063		11,111,276		10,049,591	(1,061,685)
Capital outlay	 296,531		215,018		214,010	 (1,008)
Total expenditures	 11,146,594		11,326,294		10,263,601	 (1,062,693)
Revenues over (under) expenditures	 (6,301,330)		(5,876,536)		(4,914,049)	962,487
Other financing sources (uses)						
Transfers in	6,000,000		6,000,000		6,000,000	-
Transfers out	 		(75,000)		(73,002)	 (1,998)
Total other financing sources (uses)	 6,000,000		5,925,000		5,926,998	 (1,998)
Net change in fund balance	(301,330)		48,464		1,012,949	964,485
Fund balance, beginning of year	2,136,307		2,136,307		2,136,307	
Fund balance, end of year	\$ 1,834,977	\$	2,184,771	\$	3,149,256	\$ 964,485

Statement of Net Position Proprietary Funds

December 31, 2020

	A V	siness-type ctivities - Vater and Sewer erprise Fund		overnmental Activities - Medical Insurance ternal Service Fund
Assets				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	13,727,648	\$	1,174,666
Accounts receivable		2,266,701		-
Due from other funds		774		3,437
Inventory Descriptions		453,807		-
Prepaid items Total current assets		153,543		1 179 102
Total current assets		16,602,473		1,178,103
Noncurrent assets:				
Capital assets not being depreciated		1,931,429		-
Capital assets being depreciated, net		30,829,131		-
Total noncurrent assets		32,760,560		-
		_		_
Total assets		49,363,033	_	1,178,103
Deferred outflows of resources				
Deferred pension amounts		226,342		_
Deferred other postemployment benefit amounts		34,736		-
Deferred charge on refunding		54,533		-
Total deferred outflows of resources		315,611		-
Liabilities				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable		2,675,962		233,008
Accrued liabilities		26,441		52,052
Accrued interest		24,681		-
Due to other funds		4,352		-
Escrow payable		415,796		-
Compensated absences, current portion		120,000		-
Bonds payable, current portion		665,000		
Total current liabilities		3,932,232	_	285,060
Noncurrent liabilities:				
Net pension liability		867,129		-
Net other postemployment benefit liability		93,491		-
Compensated absences, net of current portion		77,998		-
Bonds payable, net of current portion		4,666,080		
Total noncurrent liabilities		5,704,698		-
Total liabilities		9,636,930		285,060
Deferred inflows of resources				
Deferred pension amounts		103,113		_
Deferred other postemployment benefit amounts		52,582		-
Total deferred inflows of resources		155,695		
			_	
Net position				
Net investment in capital assets		27,484,013		-
Unrestricted		12,402,006		893,043
Total net position	\$	39,886,019	\$	893,043
	<u>~</u>	55,000,013	<u> </u>	033,043

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Reconciliation

Net Position of Enterprise Funds to Net Position of Business-type Activities December 31, 2020

Net position - enterprise fund

39,886,019

Amounts reported for *business-type activities* in the statement of net position are different because:

Internal service funds are used by management to charge the costs of certain services to individual governmental and enterprise funds. The net revenues (expense) of the internal service funds are allocated to governmental and business-type activities. Portion of internal service fund cumulative change in net position attributed to enterprise fund.

73,220

Net position of business-type activities

\$ 39 959 230

Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position

Proprietary Funds For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	Business-type Activities - Water and Sewer Enterprise Fund	Governmental Activities - Medical Insurance Internal Service Fund
Operating revenues		
Charges for services	\$ 13,897,985	\$ 2,056,745
Operating expenses		
Personnel services	1,228,089	-
Materials and supplies	9,867,255	-
Contractual	188,798	-
Insurance	41,006	-
Maintenance	202,983	-
Benefits and insurance premiums	-	2,071,637
Other expense	687,566	-
Depreciation	1,448,637	
Total operating expenses	13,664,334	2,071,637
Operating income (loss)	233,651	(14,892)
Nonoperating revenues (expenses)		
Interest income	68,641	1,187
Interest expense and fees	(137,891)	
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)	(69,250)	1,187
Income (loss) before contributions and transfers	164,401	(13,705)
Capital contributions - tap fees and other	582,960	
Change in net position	747,361	(13,705)
Net position, beginning of year	39,138,658	906,748
Net position, end of year	\$ 39,886,019	\$ 893,043

Reconciliation

Change in Net Position of Enterprise Funds to Change in Net Position of Business-type Activities For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

Change in net position - enterprise fund

\$ 747,361

Amounts reported for *business-type activities* in the statement of activities are different because:

Internal service funds are used by management to charge the costs of certain services to individual governmental and enterprise funds. The current year change in net position of the internal service fund is allocated to governmental and business-type activities.

(1,110)

Change in net position of business-type activities

\$ 746,251

Statement of Cash Flows

Proprietary Funds For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	V	siness-type Activities - Water and Sewer erprise Fund	A I II	vernmental ctivities - Medical nsurance rnal Service Fund
Cash flows from operating activities				
Receipts from customers and users	\$	13,602,091	\$	_
Receipts from interfund services	·	-		2,053,308
Payments to suppliers		(10,676,338)		(2,007,464)
Payments to employees		(1,225,899)		-
Net cash provided by operating activities		1,699,854		45,844
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities				
Principal paid on debt		(645,000)		-
Interest paid on debt		(130,966)		-
Purchase of capital assets		(1,365,518)		-
Cash contributions for tap fees		582,960		
Net cash used in capital and related financing activities		(1,558,524)		_
Cash flows from investing activities Interest income received		68,641		1,187
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		209,971		47,031
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year		13,517,677		1,127,635
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$	13,727,648	\$	1,174,666

continued...

Statement of Cash Flows

Proprietary Funds For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	V	siness-type activities - Vater and Sewer erprise Fund	A	vernmental ctivities - Medical nsurance rnal Service Fund
Cash flows from operating activities				
Operating income (loss)	\$	233,651	\$	(14,892)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss)	Ų	233,031	۲	(14,632)
to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation expense		1,448,637		-
Change in:				
Accounts receivable		(295,894)		-
Due from other funds		81,492		(3,437)
Inventory		(73,013)		-
Prepaid items		(145,193)		-
Deferred outflows of resources:				
Pension amounts		(99,710)		-
Other postemployment benefit amounts		16,185		-
Accounts payable		643,334		90,606
Accrued liabilities		3,225		(26,433)
Escrow payable		(199,702)		-
Due to other funds		4,352		-
Net pension liability		4,862		-
Net other postemployment benefit liability		(89,746)		-
Deferred inflows of resources:				
Pension amounts		103,113		-
Other postemployment benefit amounts		52,582		-
Compensated absences		11,679		
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	1,699,854	\$	45,844

concluded.

Statement of Fiduciary Net Position

Fiduciary Funds December 31, 2020

December 31, 2020				Custodial Fund
	i	Retiree Healthcare Trust	(Tax Collection Fund
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents Investments -	\$	424,000	\$	5,933,703
MERS total market portfolio		12,458,063		-
Total assets		12,882,063		5,933,703
Liabilities				
Undistributed receipts				5,933,703
Net position				
Restricted for: Other postemployment benefits	\$	12,882,063	\$	<u>-</u>

Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position

Fiduciary Funds December 31, 2020

				Custodial Fund
	ı	Retiree Healthcare Trust		Tax Collection Fund
Additions				
Investment income:				
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$	1,460,774	\$	-
Employer contributions		682,197		-
Taxes collected for other governments		<u>-</u>		81,322,600
Total additions		2,142,971		81,322,600
Deductions				
Benefit payments		230,998		-
Administrative expenses		19,741		-
Payments of taxes to other governments		-		81,322,600
Total deductions		250,739		81,322,600
Total net change in net position		1,892,232		-
Net position, beginning of year		10,989,831		-
Net position, end of year	\$	12,882,063	\$	

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Notes To Financial Statements

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of Pittsfield Charter Township, Washtenaw County, Michigan (the "Township") have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Township's accounting policies are described below.

Reporting Entity

As required by generally accepted accounting principles, these financial statements present the government and its component unit, an entity for which the government is considered to be financially accountable. Blended component units, if any, although legally separate entities, are, in substance, part of the government's operations and so data from these units are combined with data of the primary government. Discretely presented component units, on the other hand, are reported in a separate column in the government-wide financial statements to emphasize that they are legally separate from the government.

Discretely Presented Component Unit

Pittsfield Township Economic Development Corporation (the "EDC") – The EDC, established pursuant to State statutes, was formed to assist economic activity in the Township, primarily through the issuance of tax-exempt bonds. The Township has no obligation to fund deficits of the EDC nor does it guarantee its debt. Members of the EDC's Board of Directors are appointed by the Township's Board of Trustees. Although the EDC does not otherwise meet the criteria for inclusion, the Township has determined that its exclusion would render the financial statements misleading. Separate financial statements are not issued for the EDC. Instead, the activities of the EDC are presented in the statements of net position and activities (and no adjustments are required for this accrual basis presentation).

Fiduciary Component Unit

The Pittsfield Charter Township Other Postemployment Benefit Plan (the "OPEB Plan") is a single-employer defined benefit postemployment healthcare plan established and administered by the Township to provide healthcare benefits to eligible retirees and their beneficiaries. The OPEB Plan is administered through the Retiree Healthcare Trust. The Township is financially accountable for the OPEB Plan, as it is obligated to make employer contributions. Plan provisions are established and may be amended by the Charter Township Board of Trustees, subject to the Township's various collective bargaining agreements.

Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government and its component unit. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. *Governmental activities*, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from *business-type activities*, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. Likewise, the primary government is reported separately from certain legally separate component units for which the primary government is financially accountable.

Notes To Financial Statements

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the *direct expenses* of given functions or segments are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. *Program revenues* include: 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment, and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as *general revenues*.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental and enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the respective fund financial statements.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*, as are the proprietary, fiduciary and custodial fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting.* Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be *available* when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period, or within one year for reimbursement based grants. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, state shared revenue, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessments receivable due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The *general fund* is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those accounted for and reported in another fund.

The public safety special revenue fund accounts for the public safety millage revenue and related expenditures.

The *local roads maintenance capital projects fund* accounts for and reports on financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets related to local road projects.

The government reports the following major proprietary fund:

The water and sewer enterprise fund accounts for the activities of the water distribution and the sewage disposal and treatment system, which are financed primarily by user charges.

Notes To Financial Statements

Additionally, the government reports the following fund types:

The *special revenue funds* are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects.

The *debt service funds* are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest.

The capital projects funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.

The *internal service fund* accounts for the self-insurance services provided to other departments or funds on a cost reimbursement basis.

The *retiree healthcare trust fund* accounts for the accumulated resources for other postemployment benefit payments to qualified retirees.

The *custodial fund* accounts for assets held by the Township in a custodial capacity for other governments and entities such as property taxes collected for other governments.

As a general rule the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. Exceptions to this general rule are payments in lieu of taxes and various other functions of the government. Elimination of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions concerned.

Amounts reported as *program revenues* include: 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as *general revenues* rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

Proprietary funds distinguish *operating* revenues and expenses from *nonoperating* items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the enterprise fund are charges to customers for sales and services. Operating expenses include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Equity

Deposits and Investments

The Township's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months of less from the date of acquisition.

Investments are stated at fair value.

State statutes authorize the government to deposit in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions and savings and loan associations and to invest in obligations of the United States, certain commercial paper, repurchase agreements, banker acceptances and mutual funds composed of otherwise legal investments.

Notes To Financial Statements

Receivables

All receivables are reported at their gross value and, where appropriate, are reduced by the estimated portion that is expected to be uncollectible.

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the non current portion of interfund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as *due to/from other funds*. Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide statements as *internal balances*. Advances between funds, if any, are offset by a nonspendable fund balance account in applicable governmental funds to indicate they are not available for appropriation and are not expendable available financial resources.

Amounts due from other governments include amounts due from grantors for specific programs and capital projects. Program grants and capital grants for capital assets are recorded as receivables and revenues at the time reimbursable project costs are incurred. Amounts received in advance of project costs being incurred are reported as unearned revenue.

Other Assets

Inventory is valued at cost, which approximates market, using the first in/first out method. The costs of governmental fund type inventory is primarily recorded as expenditures when purchased rather than when consumed.

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit future periods are recorded as prepaid items, using the consumption method, in both government-wide and fund financial statements.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include land, buildings, equipment, vehicles and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, drains and similar items), with an initial cost greater than \$5,000, are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated acquisition cost at the date of donation. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed.

Capital assets of the primary government are depreciated using the straight-line method over the useful lives of the assets as follows:

.5-30 .5-50
.5- 5-2

Notes To Financial Statements

Deferred Outflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources until then. The Township has two items that qualify for reporting in this category, reported in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. The Township also reports deferred outflows of resources related to its pension and other postemployment benefit plans.

Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either interfund receivables/payables (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or advances to/from other funds (i.e., the non-current portion of interfund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as due to/from other funds. Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as internal balances.

Compensated Absences

In accordance with contracts negotiated with the various employee groups of the Township, individual employees have vested rights upon termination of employment to receive payment for unused vacation and sick leave under formulas and conditions specified in the contracts. All sick and vacation pay is accrued when incurred in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds only when they have matured or come due. The compensated absences balance related to the governmental funds is a liability recorded in the statement of net position.

Long-term Obligations

In the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities or proprietary fund type statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

Notes To Financial Statements

Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position and governmental funds balance sheet will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The governmental funds report unavailable revenues, which arises only under a modified accrual basis of accounting, from special assessments. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amounts become available. In addition, deferred inflows of resources are reported in the government-wide and governmental fund financial statements for property taxes levied during the year that were intended to finance future periods. In the government-wide and proprietary fund statements, the Township also reports deferred inflows of resources related to its net pension and other postemployment benefits liabilities.

Fund Equity and Net Position Flow Assumption

Governmental funds report *nonspendable* fund balance for amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. *Restricted* fund balance is reported when externally imposed constraints are placed on the use of resources by grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments. *Committed* fund balance is reported for amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Board of Trustees (the government's highest level of decision-making authority). A formal resolution of the Board of Trustees is required to establish, modify, or rescind a fund balance commitment. The Township may report *assigned* fund balance for amounts that are constrained by the government's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed; however, the Board of Trustees has not yet authorized anyone to assign fund balance. *Unassigned* fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund or deficit fund balances in other funds, of which there are none.

The Township Board of Trustees has established a budget stabilization policy whose goal is to keep a reserve not to exceed either 15 percent of the General Fund operating budget or 15 percent of the average of the municipality's five most recent General Fund operating budgets, whichever is less. If the Budget Stabilization balance exceeds the maximum, the excess money shall be appropriated in the Township's next General Fund operating budget, but shall not be appropriated to the fund. As of December 31, 2020, the balance in the stabilization arrangement was \$965,000, which is reported in the General Fund within committed fund balance.

Funds in the budget stabilization fund may be appropriated by an ordinance or resolution adopted by a 2/3 by the Township's Board of Trustees which created the fund for the following purposes: (a) To cover a general fund deficit, when the municipality's annual audit reveals such a deficit. (b) To prevent a reduction in the level of public services or in the number of employees at any time in a fiscal year when the municipality's budgeted revenue is not being collected in an amount sufficient to cover budgeted expenses. (c) To prevent a reduction in the level of public services or in the number of employees when in preparing the budget for the next fiscal year the municipality's estimated revenue does not appear sufficient to cover estimated expenses. (d) To cover expenses arising because of a natural disaster, including a flood, fire, or tornado. However, if federal or state funds are received to offset the appropriations from the fund, that funds shall be returned to the fund. In determining whether the Township's revenue is not sufficient to cover its expenses, a reduction in the amount of money received for the fiscal year from any source in comparison to the amount of money received for the previous fiscal year, including a reduction in the allocation of state tax money, shall be considered.

Notes To Financial Statements

When the government incurs an expenditure for purposes for which various fund balance classifications can be used, it is the government's policy to use restricted fund balance first, then committed, assigned, and finally unassigned fund balance.

Sometimes the government will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amount to restricted and unrestricted net position in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which resources are considered to by applied. It is the government's policy to consider restricted net position to have been depleted before unrestricted net position is applied.

2. BUDGETARY INFORMATION

Annual appropriated budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for the general and special revenue funds. All annual appropriations lapse at year-end. Public hearings are conducted in September and October to obtain citizen comment. Prior to December 15 of each year, the Township Supervisor submits to the Township Board a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing the following January 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them for the upcoming year. A budget is legally enacted by the Township Board through the passage of a budget resolution on or before December 15. Line item budgets are adopted for internal financial management; however, the legal level of control for the budgets is at the departmental basis. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device for the general and special revenue funds; budgets for these funds are prepared and adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles. The Township does not employ encumbrance accounting as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental funds.

During the year ended December 31, 2020, the Township incurred expenditures in certain budgetary funds which were in excess of the amounts budgeted, as follows:

	Final	Budget	Actual	ctual Over nal Budget
MHz Consortium ublic safety	\$	40,100	\$ 50,888	\$ 10,788

Notes To Financial Statements

3. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Following is a reconciliation of deposits and investments as of December 31, 2020:

	Primary Government		•		Totals
Statement of Net Position					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	38,196,728	\$	8,952	\$ 38,205,680
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position					
Cash and cash equivalents		5,933,703		424,000	6,357,703
Investments		-		12,458,063	 12,458,063
Total	\$	44,130,431	\$	12,891,015	\$ 57,021,446
Deposits and investments Bank deposits (checking, savings, CDARs, and ICS) Certificates of deposit (maturing in less than one year) Collateralized sweep accounts Investments - MERS total market portfolio Cash on hand					\$ 23,126,198 9,376,817 12,059,668 12,458,063 700
Total					\$ 57,021,446

Deposit and Investment Risk

Interest Rate Risk. State law limits the allowable investments and the maturities of some of the allowable investments as identified in the following list of authorized investments. The Township's investment policy does not have specific limits in excess of state law on investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. The Township is not exposed to interest rate risk.

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits. Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the Township's deposits may not be returned. Deposits are exposed to custodial credit risk if they are not covered by depository insurance. State law does not require and the Township does not have a policy for deposit custodial credit risk.

At year-end, \$3,141,411 of the combined bank balance of \$36,181,983 of deposits and collateralized sweep accounts (total book balance of \$44,562,683) was exposed to custodial credit risk as it was uninsured and uncollateralized. The Township believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all bank deposits. As a result, the Township evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits funds and assesses the level of risk of each institution; only those institutions with an acceptable level are used as depositories.

Notes To Financial Statements

Custodial Credit Risk - Investments. Investments are exposed to custodial credit risk if the securities are uninsured, unregistered or held by a counterparty or its agency but not in the government's name. In accordance with the Township's investment policy, all investments are held in the name of the Township and are evidenced by a safekeeping receipt confirmation, and thus not exposed to custodial credit risk.

Concentration of Credit Risk. State law limits allowable investments but does not limit concentration of credit risk as identified under "statutory authority" above. The Township's investment policy does not have specific limits in excess of state law on concentration of credit risk. All investments held at year end are reported above.

Fair Value Measurement

The Township categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. As of December 31, 2020, the Township's investments in the MERS total market portfolio are classified as level 1.

4. RECEIVABLES

Receivables of the primary government are comprised of the following at year end:

	 overnmental Activities	ısiness-type Activities
Accounts receivable Special assessments Taxes receivable	\$ 1,376,407 483,913 7,349,705	\$ 2,266,701 - -
	\$ 9,210,025	\$ 2,266,701
Special assessments not expected to be collected within one year	\$ 419,377	\$

Notes To Financial Statements

5. CAPITAL ASSETS

Primary government

Capital asset activity for the primary government for the year ended December 31, 2020, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance Additions		Disposals	Ending Balance	
Governmental activities					
Capital assets not being depreciated:					
Land and easements	\$	25,595,400	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 25,595,400
Construction in progress			225,199		225,199
		25,595,400	 225,199		 25,820,599
Capital assets being depreciated:					
Buildings and improvements		6,476,691	-	-	6,476,691
Infrastructure		16,439,999	2,267,059	-	18,707,058
Machinery and equipment		9,743,729	 301,025	(156,472)	9,888,282
		32,660,419	 2,568,084	(156,472)	35,072,031
Less accumulated depreciation for:					
Buildings and improvements		(5,256,894)	(281,585)	-	(5,538,479)
Infrastructure		(11,676,430)	(276,834)	-	(11,953,264)
Machinery and equipment		(8,098,194)	(483,802)	156,472	(8,425,524)
		(25,031,518)	(1,042,221)	156,472	 (25,917,267)
Total capital assets being depreciated, net		7,628,901	1,525,863		 9,154,764
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$	33,224,301	\$ 1,525,863	\$ -	\$ 34,975,363

Depreciation expense was charged to functions of the primary government as follows:

General government	\$ 421,435
Public safety	457,196
Public works	84,804
Parks and recreation	 78,786
Total depreciation expense	\$ 1,042,221

Notes To Financial Statements

	Beginning Balance Additions		ns Disposals			Ending Balance	
Business-type activities							
Capital assets not being depreciated:							
Land	\$ 379,578	\$	-	\$	-	\$	379,578
Construction in progress	 227,023		1,324,828		-		1,551,851
	 606,601		1,324,828		-		1,931,429
Capital assets being depreciated:							
Buildings	949,314		-		-		949,314
Infrastructure	57,279,862		-		-		57,279,862
Machinery and equipment	2,358,986		40,690		-		2,399,676
	60,588,162		40,690		-		60,628,852
Less accumulated depreciation for:							
Buildings	(601,233)		(31,644)		-		(632,877)
Infrastructure	(26,197,405)		(1,278,495)		-		(27,475,900)
Machinery and equipment	 (1,552,446)		(138,498)		-		(1,690,944)
	 (28,351,084)		(1,448,637)		-	,	(29,799,721)
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	32,237,078		(1,407,947)		-		30,829,131
Business-type activities capital assets, net	\$ 32,843,679	\$	(83,119)	\$	-	\$	32,760,560

At December 31, 2020 the Township's business-type activities had outstanding commitments through construction contracts of approximately \$750,000. This amount represents capital projects the Township has engaged in such as lining of the State Street water main and repairing and upgrading the District III Booster Pump Station.

6. PAYABLES

Payables are comprised of the following at year end:

	 Governmental Activities		siness-type Activities	C	omponent Units
Accounts payable Due to other governments Escrow payable	\$ 1,265,786 36,030 690,583	\$	2,675,962 - 415,796	\$	8,952 - -
	\$ 1,992,399	\$	3,091,758	\$	8,952

Accrued liabilities are comprised of the following at year end:

		Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities	
Accrued liabilities Interest payable	\$	1,254,282 30,091	\$	26,441 24,681	
	\$	1,284,373	\$	51,122	

Notes To Financial Statements

7. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS

At December 31, 2020, amounts due from and due to other funds were as follows:

		Payable Funds										
Receivable funds	G	General		Public Safety		Roads enance		onmajor ernmental	V	Vater and Sewer		Totals
General Public safety Nonmajor governmental	\$	- 524 36,409	\$	- - 290		2,789 - -	\$	46,524 210		3,275 - 1,077	\$	52,588 734 37,776
Water and sewer Internal service fund		774 3,437		- -		- -		-				774 3,437
	\$	41,144	\$	290	\$	2,789	\$	46,734	\$	4,352	\$	95,309

Due to/from balances result primarily from the time lag between the dates that interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and/or payments between funds are made. Interfund receivables and payables represent routine and temporary cash flow assistance. The amounts outstanding at year end consisted primarily of the following: (1) the Local Roads Maintenance Fund and the nonmajor governmental funds owed the General Fund for engineering costs that were assigned to the wrong fund, (2) the Water and Sewer Fund owed the General Fund for a sale of a generator, (3) the General Fund owed the nonmajor governmental funds for the rain garden project phase I and the Ann Arbor-Saline sidewalk gap project, and (4) the General Fund owed the internal service fund for receipts collecting for prescription refunds.

Transfers are used to: (1) move unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations or (2) move revenues from the fund that is required to collect them to the fund that is required or allowed to expend them.

During the year ended December 31, 2020, the Township transferred unrestricted resources from the General Fund to the Public Safety Fund to supplement operating expenditures not covered by the Public Safety Millage. The Township also transferred unrestricted resources from the General Fund to nonmajor governmental funds to finance the various capital projects (i.e. Platt Road Greenway PH II, Platt Road-Textile Greenway and the Ann Arbor-Saline Road at Oak Valley Intersection) and its portion of the debt repayment of the East Michigan Ave Drain. In addition, the Township transferred funds from the Public Safety Millage Fund to the Drug Forfeiture Fund for allowable uses.

		Transf		
Transfers Out	Public Safety		onmajor ernmental	Totals
General Public safety	\$	6,000,000	\$ 628,864 73,002	\$ 6,628,864 73,002
	\$	6,000,000	\$ 701,866	\$ 6,701,866

Notes To Financial Statements

8. LONG-TERM DEBT

General obligation bonds - **governmental activities.** The Township has issued a general obligation bond to finance certain capital improvement projects. The Township has pledged its full faith and credit within statutory limitations for the following issues:

\$4,000,000 2019 Capital Improvement Bonds due in annual installments of \$361,000 to \$457,000 through 2029, interest at 2.05%.

\$ 3,664,000

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for general obligation bonds are as follows:

	Governmental Activities							
Year Ended December 31,		Principal		Interest				
2021	\$	361,000	\$	75,112				
2022		371,000		67,712				
2023		383,000		60,106				
2024		394,000		52,255				
2025		406,000		44,178				
2026-2029		1,749,000		90,959				
				_				
	\$	3,664,000	\$	390,322				

Special assessment debt with government commitment. The government has been assessed for its at-large share of certain drainage district project costs, payable over a multiyear period with interest at 1.625% to 5.0%. Special assessment debt with government commitment, for which debt proceeds are received and expended by the Washtenaw County Drain Commission (and the resulting infrastructure capital asset is its property), currently outstanding is as follows:

Total special assessment debt with government commitment \$	1,104,8	364
\$1,340,000 2016 Refunding of Michigan Avenue East Serial Bonds due in annual installments of \$100,000 to \$120,000 through 2029, interest at 2.00% to 3.00%.	975,0	000
\$2,180,000 2006 Mallets Creek Serial Bonds due in annual installments of \$19,879 to \$22,900 through 2026, interest 1.625%. The Township's share of the bond is \$412,706 or 18.93% and Washtenaw County's share of the bond is \$1,767,294 or 81.07%.	129,8	364

Notes To Financial Statements

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for drain assessments are as follows:

	Governmental Activities							
Year Ended December 31,	Principal			Interest				
2021	\$	119,879	\$	21,905				
2022		120,825		18,587				
2023		126,771		16,199				
2024		126,771		13,745				
2025		132,718		11,239				
2026-2029		477,900		19,872				
	\$	1,104,864	\$	101,547				

General obligation bonds – business-type activities. The government issues general obligation bonds to provide funds for the acquisition and construction of major water and sewer system capital infrastructure. The original amount of the outstanding general obligation bonds was \$9,484,650.

General obligation bonds currently outstanding are as follows:

\$210,000 to \$266,080 through 2030, interest at 2.50%.

\$4,630,000 2016 Refunding of the 2004 Capital Improvement Serial Bonds due in annual installments of \$440,000 to \$525,000 through 2026, interest at 1.99%.

2,386,080

2,945,000

Total general obligation bonds

5,331,080

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for general obligation bonds are as follows:

\$4,854,650 2010 Drinking Water Revolving Bonds due in annual installments of

	Business-type Activities							
Year Ended December 31,		Principal		Interest				
2021 2022 2023 2024 2025	\$	665,000 690,000 710,000 730,000 745,000	\$	127,762 113,730 99,277 84,274 68,850				
2026-2030		1,791,080		148,258				
	\$	5,331,080	\$	642,151				

Notes To Financial Statements

Changes in long-term debt. Long-term debt activity for the year ended December 31, 2020 was as follows:

	eginning Balance	Additions	C	Deductions	Ending Balance	ue Within One Year
Governmental activities General obligation bonds Special assessment debt with government	\$ 4,000,000	\$ -	\$	(336,000)	\$ 3,664,000	\$ 361,000
commitment	1,219,742	-		(114,878)	1,104,864	119,879
Unamortized premium	22,414	-		(2,241)	20,173	2,241
Compensated absences	2,190,931	 1,245,189		(929,760)	2,506,360	1,500,000
Total governmental activities	\$ 7,433,087	\$ 1,245,189	\$	(1,382,879)	\$ 7,295,397	\$ 1,983,120
Business-type activities						
General obligation bonds	\$ 5,976,080	\$ -	\$	(645,000)	\$ 5,331,080	\$ 665,000
Compensated absences	186,319	65,879		(54,200)	197,998	120,000
Total business-type activities	\$ 6,162,399	\$ 65,879	\$	(699,200)	\$ 5,529,078	\$ 785,000

The governmental activities compensated absences are generally liquidated by the general fund.

9. OPERATING LEASES

The Township has lease agreements for seven copy machines, one each expiring on September 5, 2021, September 18, 2021, February 22, 2022, March 1, 2022, December 12, 2022, and two expiring on September 20, 2021. Rent expense totaled \$12,858 for the year ended December 31, 2020. The remaining future commitments are as follows:

Year Ended December 31,	Amount
2021 2022	\$ 9,623 634
Total	\$ 10,257

Notes To Financial Statements

10. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During the year ended December 31, 2020, the government carried commercial insurance to cover all risks of losses. The Township has had no settled claims from these risks that exceeded its commercial coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

The general, public safety, building department, parks millage, and water and sewer funds of the Township make payments to the medical insurance internal service fund based on rates established to fund estimated actual liabilities. The total claims liability of \$52,052 reported in the fund at December 31, 2020, is based on the requirements that a liability for claims be reported if information prior to the issuance of the financial statements indicates that it is probable that a liability has been incurred at the date of the financial statements. The Township has estimated its ultimate liability based upon estimates of known claims and actuarial based computations of incurred but not reported claims.

Changes in the fund's claims liability amount was:

	2020		2019
Balance at the beginning of year	\$	78,485	\$ 75,582
Current year claims and changes in estimates Claims paid		2,071,637 (2,098,070)	2,099,702 (2,096,799)
Balance at end of year	\$	52,052	\$ 78,485

11. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Amounts received or receivable from grantor agencies are subject to audit and potential adjustment by federal and state grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may constitute a liability of the applicable funds. The amount, if any, of expenditures which may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time although the government expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

The government and its component unit, individually or jointly, are the defendant in various lawsuits. Although the outcome of these lawsuits is not presently determinable, it is the opinion of the government and component unit's counsel that resolution of these matters will not have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of the government.

12. PROPERTY TAXES AND ABATEMENTS

Property taxes become an enforceable lien on the property as of December 31. Taxes are levied on December 1 and are due in February of the following year. The Township bills and collects its own property taxes along with collecting taxes for various other taxing jurisdictions. Township tax revenues are recognized in the fiscal year following the December 1 levy date. Taxes are considered delinquent on March 1, at which time the applicable property is subject to lien and penalty and interest is assessed.

Notes To Financial Statements

Assessed values, as established annually by the government, are subject to acceptance by the County and equalized by the State at an estimated 50% of current market value. For the December 31, 2019 levy, the taxable value of real and personal property in the Township totaled \$2,008,203,009. The government's general operating tax rate for the December 1, 2019 levy, which is considered revenue for fiscal year 2020 was 3.9923 mills, with an additional 1.8730 and 0.4662 special-voted mills for public safety and parks, respectively.

The Township received reduced property tax revenues during 2020 as a result of industrial facilities tax exemptions (IFT's). The IFT's were entered into based upon the Plant Rehabilitation and Industrial Development Districts Act, (known as the Industrial Facilities Exemption), PA 198 of 1974, as amended. IFT's provide a tax incentive to manufacturers to enable renovation and expansion of aging facilities, assist in the building of new facilities, and to promote the establishment of high tech facilities. Properties qualifying for IFT status are taxed at 50% of the millage rate applicable to other real and personal property in the Township. The abatements amounted to approximately \$62,000 in reduced Township tax revenues for 2020.

13. PENSION PLAN

General Information About the Plan

Plan Description. The Township participates in the Municipal Employees' Retirement System (MERS) of Michigan, a defined benefit pension plan providing certain retirement, disability and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. MERS is an agent multiple-employer, statewide public employee pension plan established by the Michigan Legislature under Public Act 135 of 1945 and administered by a nine member Retirement Board. Public Act 427 of 1984, as amended, establishes and amends the benefit provisions of the participants in MERS. MERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. This report may be obtained by accessing the MERS website at www.mersofmich.com.

Benefits Provided. Pension benefits vary by division/bargaining unit and are calculated as final average compensation (based on a 3 year period) and multipliers ranging from 1.50% to 2.50%. Participants vesting requirements range from 6 to 10 years. Normal retirement age is 60 with early retirement at age 50 or 55 with 25 or 15 years of service, respectively. Member contributions range from 0.00% to 9.06%. The plan is closed to certain union and non-union employees.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms. At the December 31, 2019 valuation date, plan membership consisted of the following:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	64
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	81
Active employees	131
Total membership	276

Notes To Financial Statements

Contributions. The employer is required to contribute amounts at least equal to the actuarially determined rate, as established by the MERS Retirement Board. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the cost of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The employer may establish contribution rates to be paid by its covered employees. For the fiscal year beginning January 1, 2020, the Township's contributions ranged from 6.59% to 8.84% of annual payroll for open divisions. Closed divisions employer contributions ranged from \$1,181 to \$47,275 per month. Employee contributions ranged from 0.00% to 9.06%.

Net Pension Liability. The Township's net pension liability was measured as of December 31, 2020, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2019, rolled forward to December 31, 2020.

Actuarial Assumptions. The total pension liability in the December 31, 2019 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation 2.50%

Salary Increases 3.75% in the long-term

Investment rate of return 7.35%, net of investment expense and including

inflation

The mortality table used to project the mortality experience of non-disabled plan members is a 50% male, 50% female blend of the following tables:

- The RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Mortality Tables, with rates multiplied by 105%
- The RP-2014 Employee Mortality Tables
- The RP-2014 Juvenile Mortality Tables

The mortality table used to project the mortality experience of disabled plan members is 50% Male, 50% Female blend of RP-2014 Disabled Retiree Mortality Tables.

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2019 valuation were based on the results of the most recent actuarial experience study of 2009-2013.

Notes To Financial Statements

Long-term Expected Rate of Return. The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a model method in which the best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of investment and administrative expenses and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return	Expected Money- Weighted Rate of Return
Global equity	60.00%	5.25%	3.15%
Global fixed income	20.00%	1.25%	0.25%
Private investments	20.00%	7.25%	1.45%
	100.00%		
Inflation			2.50%
Administrative expenses netted above			0.25%
Investment rate of return			7.60%

Discount Rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability as of December 31, 2020 was 7.6% (down from 8.0% at December 31, 2019). The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that employer and employee contributions will be made at the rates agreed upon for employees and the actuarially determined rates for employers. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to pay all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Notes To Financial Statements

Changes in Net Pension Liability. The components of the change in the net pension liability are summarized as follows:

	To	otal Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)			Net Pension Liability (a) - (b)
Balances at December 31, 2019	\$	42,178,549	\$	31,397,676	\$	10,780,873
Changes for the year:						
Service cost		1,028,555		-		1,028,555
Interest		3,183,213		-		3,183,213
Changes in benefits		(6,478)		-		(6,478)
Difference between expected and actual						
experience		891,166		-		891,166
Changes in assumptions		1,237,596		-		1,237,596
Employer contributions		-		1,680,775		(1,680,775)
Employee contributions		-		533,785		(533,785)
Net Investment income		-		4,203,514		(4,203,514)
Benefit payments, including refunds of						
employee contributions		(1,548,243)		(1,548,243)		-
Administrative expense		-		(64,387)		64,387
Other changes		(40,165)		-		(40,165)
Net changes		4,745,644		4,805,444		(59,800)
Balances at December 31, 2020	\$	46,924,193	\$	36,203,120	\$	10,721,073

Changes in Assumptions. In 2020, amounts reported as changes of assumptions resulted primarily from a decrease in the assumed rate of return from 7.75% to 7.35%, and a decrease in the assumed rate of wage inflation from 3.75% to 3.00%.

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate. The following presents the net pension liability of the Township, calculated using the discount rate of 7.6%, as well as what the County's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1% lower (6.6%) or 1% higher (8.6%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.6%)	Current Discount Rate (7.6%)	1% Increase (8.6%)
Township's net pension liability	\$ 17,325,983	\$ 10,721,073	\$ 5,271,898

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position. Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Plan financial statements.

Notes To Financial Statements

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended December 31, 2020, the Township recognized pension expense of \$1,680,652. The Township reported deferred outflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	C	Deferred Outflows of Resources	 erred Inflows Resources	(et Deferred Outflows Inflows) of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience Changes in assumptions Net difference between projected and actual	\$	1,243,683 1,554,785	\$ -	\$	1,243,683 1,554,785
earnings on pension plan investments		-	 1,274,872		(1,274,872)
	\$	2,798,468	\$ 1,274,872	\$	1,523,596

Amounts reported as pension-related deferred outflows/inflows of resources will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended December 31,	Amount					
2021 2022 2023 2024	\$	523,429 778,277 104,464 117,426				
Total	\$	1,523,596				

Payable to the Pension Plan. At December 31, 2020, the Township reported a payable of \$184,918 for the outstanding amount of contributions required for the year ended December 31, 2020.

The governmental activities net pension liability is generally liquidated by the general fund.

Employee Type

Notes To Financial Statements

14. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN

General Information About the Plan

Plan Description. The Township participates in a single-employer other postemployment benefit plan (the "OPEB Plan") that provides healthcare benefits to eligible retirees and their beneficiaries. The OPEB Plan was adopted and established by the Township Board of Trustees.

The Township opted to participate in the Municipal Employees' Retirement System (MERS) Retirement Health Funding Vehicle (RHFV). The MERS RHFV became operational in the fall of 2004, and was made available to all municipalities in Michigan. Participating municipalities can contribute monies to the Trust as desired and no contribution method is imposed. These funds constitute a health care fund, which enable municipalities to accumulate monies to provide or subsidize health benefits for retirees and beneficiaries as defined by Code Section 213. The Retiree Health Funding Vehicle accounts are invested in the MERS portfolio choices and earnings are tax exempt as a result of the MERS Private Letter Ruling. Plan provisions and requirements are specified in the MERS Health Care Savings Program and Retiree Health Funding Vehicle Plan Document and Trust.

Benefits Provided

Benefits Provided. The Townships provides other postemployment benefits, as follows:

Employee Type	Benefits Provided
Non-represented employees (excluding elected officials), police (TPOAM), dispatchers, and firefighters (IAFF)	For employees hired before December 31, 2006 (December 31, 2007 for non-represented members), the Township will pay a portion of the cost of medical plan premiums for the retiree and spouse for life. The Township portion of premiums is 100% for employees with 10 or more years of service as of 12/31/2009 and 90% for all others. Benefits continue to the surviving spouse after the retiree's death.
	For employees hired after December 31, 2006 (December 31, 2007 for non-represented members), the Township will pay a portion of the retiree-only medical plan premiums for life. The maximum amount payable by the Township is \$600 per month, and this amount is not indexed. No benefits are payable for spouse coverage or surviving spouse coverage.
Class 1: Full-time elected officials	For Class I Full-Time Elected Officials elected before December 31, 2007, the Township will pay 90% of the applicable premium for both the eligible Elected Official and their spouse at the time of retirement (provided he/she remains the spouse). When the eligible retiree or his/her spouse at the time of retirement reaches age sixty-five (65) (or the Medicare eligibility age, if higher), the retiree or spouse must. apply for Medicare Coverage (Parts A and B) and pay the applicable premium. The retiree or spouse will then be enrolled in a Township provided supplemental health insurance plan and the Employer will pay the premium to provide said supplemental coverage for the eligible retiree and spouse at the time of retirement Benefits continue to the surviving spouse after the retiree's death.

Notes To Financial Statements

Employee Type	Benefits Provided
Class 1: Full-time elected officials (concluded)	For Class I Full-Time Elected Officials elected after December 31, 2007, the Township shall only pay the cost of single subscriber coverage up to \$600 per month for the retiree. When the eligible retiree reaches age sixty-five (65) (or the Medicare eligibility age, if higher), the retiree must apply for Medicare Coverage (Parts A and B) and pay the applicable premium. The retiree will then be enrolled in a Township provided supplemental plan and the Employer will pay up to \$600 per month towards the supplemental premium to provide said supplemental coverage for the eligible retiree. No benefits are payable for spouse coverage or surviving spouse coverage.
Police Patrol (POAM)	Beginning at age 50, the Township will pay a portion of the cost of medical plan premiums for the retiree and his/her spouse for life. The Township portion of premiums is 100% for employees hired before January 1, 2007 and 50% for those hired after. Benefits continue to the surviving spouse after the retiree's death.
Police Command	The Township will pay 100% of the cost of medical plan premiums for the retiree and his/her spouse for life. Benefits continue to the surviving spouse after the retiree's death. Retirees who then work for another township in the same capacity have their retiree medical coverage suspended. When the retiree is no longer working, he/she can resume medical coverage with Pittsfield.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms. At January 1, 2019, the date of the most recent actuarial valuation, plan membership consisted of the following:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	18 3
Active employees	128
Total membership	149

Net Other Postemployment Benefits Liability. The Township's net other postemployment benefits liability was measured as of December 31, 2020, and the total other postemployment benefits liability used to calculate the net other postemployment benefits liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2019 (rolled forward to December 31, 2020).

Notes To Financial Statements

Actuarial Assumptions. The total other postemployment benefits liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2019 (and rolled forward to December 31, 2020, the measurement date), using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation 2.5% Salary Increases 3.75%

Investment rate of return 6.75%

Healthcare trend rate 8.67% graded down to 4.0%

Rates of mortality for members and their beneficiaries are the same as what is used in the MERS December 31, 2017 actuarial valuation. MERS uses a 50% Male 50% Female blend of the following tables:

- (I) The RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Mortality Tables, with rates multiplied by 105%
- (II) The RP-2014 Employee Mortality Tables

For ages 18 - 49, MERS uses the rates from Table II. For ages 70 and older, MERS uses the rates in Table I. For ages 50-69, MERS blends Table II and Table I as follows:

- Age 50 60% of Table II and 40% of Table I
- Age 51 57% of Table II and 43% of Table I
- Etc...
- Age 69 3% of Table II and 97% of Table I

Rates of mortality for disabled members are the same as what is used in the MERS December 31, 2017 actuarial valuation. MERS uses the RP-2014 Disabled Retiree Mortality Table, blended 50% male and 50% female.

The actuarial assumptions used in the January 1, 2019 valuation were based on the results of the most recent actuarial experience study of 2009-2013.

Investment Policy. The OPEB Plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested assets is established and may be amended by the Township Board of Trustees. The investment policy has been formulated based on consideration of a wide range of policies and describes the prudent investment processes that the Township Board of Trustees deems appropriate. The OPEB Plan's asset allocation policy is shown on the following pages.

Concentrations. At December 31, 2020, the OPEB Plan's investments were fully invested in the MERS Retiree Health Funding Vehicle.

Rate of Return. For the year ended December 31, 2020, the annual money-weighted rate of return on investments, net of investment expense, was 13.46 percent. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Notes To Financial Statements

Long-term Expected Rate of Return. The long-term expected rate of return on other postemployment benefits plan investments was determined using a model method in which the best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of investment and administrative expenses and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return	Expected Money- Weighted Rate of Return
Global equity Global fixed income Private investments	60.00% 20.00% 20.00% 100.00%	5.25% 1.25% 7.25%	3.15% 0.25% 1.45%
Inflation Risk adjustment			2.50% -0.60%
Investment rate of return			6.75%

Discount Rate. The discount rate used to measure the total other postemployment benefits liability is 6.75% for 2020. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that employer and employee contributions will be made at the rates agreed upon for employees and the actuarially determined rates for employers. Based on these assumptions, the other postemployment benefits plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to pay all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on other postemployment benefits plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total other postemployment benefits liability.

Net OPEB Liability of the Township. The components of the net OPEB liability of the Township at December 31, 2020, were as follows:

Total OPEB liability	\$ 13,805,972
Plan fiduciary net position	 12,882,063
Township's net OPEB liability	\$ 923,909
Plan fiduciary net position as a	
percentage of the total OPEB	
liability	93.3%

Notes To Financial Statements

Changes in Net Other Postemployment Benefits Liability. The components of the change in the net other postemployment benefits (OPEB) liability are summarized as follows:

	Total OPEB Liability (a)		Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)		Liability Net Position		ility Net Position Liability		Liability
Balances at December 31, 2019	\$	12,856,770	\$	10,989,831	\$	1,866,939			
Changes for the year:									
Service cost		299,800		-		299,800			
Interest		880,400		-		880,400			
Employer contributions		-		682,197		(682,197)			
Net investment income		-	1,460,774			(1,460,774)			
Benefit payments, including refunds of									
employee contributions		(230,998)		(230,998)		-			
Administrative expense		-		(19,741)		19,741			
Net changes		949,202		1,892,232		(943,030)			
Balances at December 31, 2020	\$	13,805,972	\$	12,882,063	\$	923,909			

Sensitivity of the Net Other Postemployment Benefits Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate. The following presents the net other postemployment benefits liability of the Township, calculated using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the Township's net other postemployment benefits liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1% lower (5.75%) or 1% higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease Discount R		Current scount Rate (6.75%)	te 1% Increase (7.75%)		
Township's net other postemployment benefits liability (asset)	\$	3,068,986	\$	923,909	\$	(836,124)

Notes To Financial Statements

Sensitivity of the Net Other Postemployment Benefits Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates. The following presents the net other postemployment benefits liability of the Township, calculated using the healthcare cost trend rate of 8.67%, as well as what the Township's net other postemployment benefits liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is 1% lower (7.67%) or 1% higher (9.67%) than the current rate:

1% Dec (7.67% g down to	crease graded	Healtho Trend (8.67%	rent care Cost d Rate graded o 4.00%)	(9.6	Increase 7% graded 1 to 5.00%)
\$ (1,2	278,067)	\$	923,909	\$	3,711,625

Other Postemployment Benefit Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Other Postemployment Benefits

For the year ended December 31, 2020, the Township recognized other postemployment benefits expense of \$434,346. The Township reported deferred outflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits as follows:

	Oi	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources		et Deferred Outflows nflows) of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience Changes in assumptions Net difference between projected and actual earnings on other postemployment benefits	\$	921 342,351	\$	-	\$	921 342,351
plan investments		-		519,632		(519,632)
	\$	343,272	\$	519,632	\$	(176,360)

Notes To Financial Statements

Amounts reported as other postemployment benefits-related deferred outflows/inflows of resources will be recognized in other postemployment benefits expense as follows:

Year Ended December 31,	Amount
2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026-2027	\$ (9,457) (9,458) (212,672) (91,889) 49,039 98,077
Total	\$ (176,360)

Payable to the Other Postemployment Benefits Plan. At December 31, 2020, the Township reported no amount payable to the OPEB plan.

Governmental activities net other postemployment benefits liability is generally liquidated by the general fund.

15. DEFINED CONTRIBUTION OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN

Plan Description. The employer's defined contribution OPEB plan (Health Care Savings Program) provides certain health care benefits to plan members and legal dependents upon termination of employment. The employer participates in the Municipal Employees Retirement System (MERS) of Michigan. MERS is an agent multiple employer, statewide public employee defined contribution OPEB plan established by the Michigan Legislature under Public Act 135 of 1945 and administered by a nine member Retirement Board. Public Act 427 of 1984, as amended, establishes and amends the benefit provisions of the participants in MERS. MERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. This report may be obtained accessing the MERS website at www.mersofmich.com.

Contribution Rates or Amounts. The employer contributes 1% - 2% of base pay; employees are required to contribute 1% of base pay. Contribution rates are determined by the employer and may be amended by the local governing body.

Benefit Terms. Employees are immediately vested in their contributions and earnings of those contributions, and become vested on employer contributions after completion of 10 years of creditable service with the employer depending on the plan provisions.

Contribution Amounts. For the year ended December 31, 2020, employee contributions were \$39,725 and employer contributions were \$68,771.

Forfeiture Amounts. Nonvested employer contributions are forfeited upon termination of employment. Such forfeitures are used to cover future employer contributions, be directed to the employer's Retiree Health Funding Vehicle, (if applicable) or be equally distributed among all remaining active participants in the plan. At the end of December 31, 2020 forfeitures of \$27,199 reduced the employer's defined contribution OPEB expense.

Employer Liability. At December 31, 2020, the Township reported no amount payable to the OPEB plan.

Notes To Financial Statements

16. NET INVESTMENT IN CAPITAL ASSETS

The composition of net investment in capital assets as of December 31, 2020, was as follows:

	G	overnmental activities	В	usiness-type activities
Capital assets:				
Capital assets not being depreciated	\$	25,820,599	\$	1,931,429
Capital assets being depreciated, net		9,154,764		30,829,131
		34,975,363		32,760,560
Less related debt:				
Bonds payable		3,664,000		5,331,080
Unamortized deferred charge on refunding		-		(54,533)
Less: unspent bond proceeds		(580,049)		
		3,083,951		5,276,547
Net investment in capital assets	\$	31,891,412	\$	27,484,013

Long-term debt related to special assessments is not included in the calculation for net investment in capital assets since these assets do not belong to the Township.

17. CORONAVIRUS (COVID-19)

In March 2020, the World Health Organization declared the novel coronavirus outbreak (COVID-19) to be a global pandemic. The extent of the ultimate impact of the pandemic on the Township's operational and financial performance will depend on various developments, including the duration and spread of the outbreak and its impact on employees, vendors, and taxpayers, all of which cannot be reasonably predicted at this time. In addition, it may place additional demands on the Township for providing emergency services to its citizens. While management reasonably expects the COVID-19 outbreak to negatively impact the Township's financial position, changes in financial position, and, where applicable, the timing and amounts of cash flows, the related financial consequences and duration are highly uncertain.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Required Supplementary Information

MERS Agent Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plan

Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios

				Year Ended D)ece	mber 31,		
	2015		2016	2017		2018	2019	2020
Total pension liability								
Service cost	\$ 903,775	\$	977,110	\$ 977,200	\$	979,549	\$ 981,318	\$ 1,028,555
Interest	2,288,114		2,468,421	2,726,214		2,924,157	3,150,994	3,183,213
Changes in benefit terms	-		-	-		-	-	(6,478)
Differences between expected and								
actual experience	-		534,889	56,321		357,535	169,536	891,166
Changes of assumptions	-		1,505,883	-		-	-	1,237,596
Benefit payments, including refunds								
of employee contributions	(914,391)		(1,015,819)	(1,134,680)		(1,379,821)	(1,484,947)	(1,548,243)
Other changes	(77,905)		(253,685)	(29,374)		5,725	(277,592)	(40,165)
Net change in total pension liability	2,199,593		4,216,799	2,595,681		2,887,145	2,539,309	4,745,644
Total pension liability, beginning of year	 27,740,022		29,939,615	 34,156,414		36,752,095	39,639,240	 42,178,549
Total pension liability, end of year	 29,939,615		34,156,414	 36,752,095		39,639,240	42,178,549	 46,924,193
Plan fiduciary net position								
Employer contributions	992,974		1,226,767	1,475,913		1,487,963	1,568,013	1,680,775
Employee contributions	460,559		649,802	902,319		389,763	514,318	533,785
Net investment income (loss)	(313,982)		2,363,526	3,195,447		(1,126,793)	3,741,272	4,203,514
Benefit payments, including refunds								
of employee contributions	(914,391)		(1,015,819)	(1,134,680)		(1,379,821)	(1,484,947)	(1,548,243)
Administrative expense	(44,917)		(46,573)	 (50,335)		(54,738)	(64,501)	 (64,387)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	180,243		3,177,703	4,388,664		(683,626)	4,274,155	4,805,444
Plan fiduciary net position, beginning of year	 20,060,537	_	20,240,780	 23,418,483	_	27,807,147	 27,123,521	 31,397,676
Plan fiduciary net position, end of year	 20,240,780		23,418,483	27,807,147		27,123,521	 31,397,676	36,203,120
Township's net pension liability	\$ 9,698,835	\$	10,737,931	\$ 8,944,948	\$	12,515,719	\$ 10,780,873	\$ 10,721,073
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability	67.6%		68.6%	75.7%		68.4%	74.4%	77.2%
Covered payroll	\$ 7,708,416	\$	8,476,189	\$ 8,424,988	\$	8,632,459	\$ 8,607,588	\$ 9,117,281
Township's net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	125.8%		126.7%	106.2%		145.0%	125.2%	117.6%

Note: GASB 68 was implemented in fiscal year 2015. This schedule is being built prospectively. Ultimately, 10 years of data will be presented.

Changes in Assumptions. In 2016, amounts reported as changes of assumptions resulted primarily from adjustments to the mortality table to reflect longer lifetimes, decreases in the assumed rate of return, and changes in asset smoothing.

In 2020, amounts reported as changes of assumptions resulted primarily from a decrease in the assumed rate of return from 7.75% to 7.35%, and a decrease in the assumed rate of wage inflation from 3.75% to 3.00%.

Required Supplementary Information

MERS Agent Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plan

Schedule of Contributions

Fiscal Year Ending December 31,	D	actuarially etermined ontribution	Rel A	tributions in ation to the Actuarially etermined ontribution	(D	ntribution eficiency) Excess	Covered Payroll	Contributions as Percentage of Covered Payroll
2020 2019 2018	\$	1,680,775 1,568,013 1,487,963	\$	1,680,775 1,568,013 1,487,963	\$	-	\$ 9,117,281 8,607,588 8,632,459	18.4% 18.2% 17.2%
2017 2016 2015		1,475,913 1,226,767 992,974		1,475,913 1,226,767 992,974		- - -	8,424,988 8,476,189 7,708,416	17.2% 17.5% 14.5% 12.9%

Note: GASB 68 was implemented in fiscal year 2015. This schedule is being built prospectively. Ultimately, 10 years of data will be presented.

Notes to Schedule of Contributions

Valuation Date Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of December

31, which is 12 months prior to the beginning of the fiscal year in which

contributions are reported.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates (2020, based on the 12/31/2018 actuarial valuation):

Actuarial cost method Entry-age normal

Amortization method Level percent of payroll, closed

Remaining amortization

period 21 years

Asset valuation method 5-year smooth market

Inflation 2.50%

Salary increases 3.75% in the long-term

Investment rate of return 7.75%, net of investment and administrative expense, including inflation

Normal retirement age Age 60

Mortality 50% Female/50% Male blend of the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Mortality

Tables with rates multiplied by 105%, the RP-2014 Employee Mortality

Tables, and the RP-2014 Juvenile Mortality Tables

Required Supplementary Information

Single-Employer Defined Benefit Other Postemployment Benefits Plan

Schedule of Changes in Net Other Postemployment Benefits Liability and Related Ratios

	Yea	r End	ded December	31,	
	2018		2019		2020
Total other postemployment benefits liability					
Service cost	\$ 251,620	\$	280,902	\$	299,800
Interest	712,082		819,196		880,400
Changes in benefit terms	-		703,266		-
Differences between expected and actual experience	-		1,185		-
Changes of assumptions	-		440,165		-
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(149,747)		(196,487)		(230,998)
Net change in total other postemployment benefits liability	813,955		2,048,227		949,202
Total other postemployment benefits liability, beginning of year	 9,994,588		10,808,543		12,856,770
Total other postemployment benefits liability, end of year	 10,808,543		12,856,770		13,805,972
Plan fiduciary net position					
Employer contributions	467,310		607,530		682,197
Net investment income (loss)	(349,245)		1,270,292		1,460,774
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(149,747)		(196,487)		(230,998)
Administrative expense	(22,963)		(18,036)		(19,741)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	(54,645)		1,663,299		1,892,232
Plan fiduciary net position, beginning of year	 9,381,177		9,326,532		10,989,831
Plan fiduciary net position, end of year	 9,326,532		10,989,831		12,882,063
Township's net other postemployment benefits liability	\$ 1,482,011	\$	1,866,939	\$	923,909
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total other postemployment benefits liability	86.3%		85.5%		93.3%
Covered payroll	\$ 7,562,184	\$	8,200,337	\$	9,615,839
Township's net other postemployment benefits liability as a percentage of covered payroll	19.6%		22.8%		9.6%

Note: GASB 75 was implemented in fiscal year 2018. This schedule is being built prospectively. Ultimately, 10 years of data will be presented.

2019 changes in benefit terms: There were new bargaining agreements and extensions which reflected paid on-call service for Firefighter eligibility and removed the requirement that Police Patrol (POAM) retirees pay the full premium between ages 50 and 55.

2019 changes in assumptions: Expected claims costs for 2019 were updated to reflect the latest claim and premium information. Additionally, the plan started offering two additional plans: (1) BCBS Simply Blue HSA PPO Plan (Division 0007) and (2) BCBS Community Blue PPO (Division 0008) through the BCBSM PPO plans.

Required Supplementary Information

Single-Employer Defined Benefit Other Postemployment Benefits Plan

Schedule of Contributions

Fiscal Year Ending December 31,	De	tuarially termined ntribution	Rel A	tributions in ation to the Actuarially etermined ontribution	 ontribution Deficiency) Excess	Covered Payroll	Contributions as Percentage of Covered Payroll
2020 2019	\$	620,198 559,530	\$	682,197 607,530	\$ 61,999 48,000	\$ 9,615,839 8,200,337	7.1% 7.4%
2018		534,079		467,310	(66,769)	7,562,184	6.2%

Note: GASB 75 was implemented in fiscal year 2018. This schedule is being built prospectively. Ultimately, 10 years of data will be presented.

Notes to Schedule of Contributions

Valuation Date January 1, 2019

Notes Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of December

31, which is 12 months prior to the beginning of the fiscal year in which

contributions are reported.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost method Entry-age normal

Amortization method Level percent of payroll, closed

Remaining amortization

period 30 years
Asset valuation method Market value

Inflation2.5%Salary increases3.75%Investment rate of return6.75%

Healthcare cost trend 8.67% graded down to 4.0%

Normal retirement age Age 60

Mortality 50% Female/50% Male blend of the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Mortality

Tables with rates multiplied by 105%, the RP-2014 Employee Mortality

Tables

Required Supplementary Information

Single-Employer Defined Benefit Other Postemployment Benefits Plan

Schedule of Investment Returns

Fiscal Year Ending December 31,	Annual Return ⁽¹⁾
2020 2019	13.46% 13.51%
2019	-3.80%

⁽¹⁾ Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expenses

Note: GASB 75 was implemented in fiscal year 2018. This schedule is being built prospectively. Ultimately, 10 years of data will be presented.

COMBINING AND INDIVIDUAL FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SCHEDULES

Combining Balance Sheet

Nonmajor Governmental Funds December 31, 2020

		Special Revenue		Debt Service	Capital Projects	Total
Assets						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	5,793,505	\$	230,446	\$ 337,127	\$ 6,361,078
Accounts receivable		520,029		-	-	520,029
Special assessments receivable		-		483,913	-	483,913
Taxes receivable		541,147		-	-	541,147
Due from other funds		37,776		-	-	37,776
Prepaid items		3,192			 -	 3,192
Total assets	\$	6,895,649	\$	714,359	\$ 337,127	\$ 7,947,135
Liabilities						
Accounts payable	\$	300,481	\$	_	\$ 36,090	\$ 336,571
Accrued liabilities		844,545		-	-	844,545
Due to other funds		46,734		-	-	46,734
Escrow payable		8,387			 	 8,387
Total liabilities		1,200,147			 36,090	 1,236,237
Deferred inflows of resources						
Unavailable revenue -						
Special assessments		-		483,913	-	483,913
Taxes levied but intended for						
subsequent period		993,731		19,827	 -	1,013,558
Total deferred inflows of resources		993,731		503,740	 -	 1,497,471
Fund balances						
Nonspendable - prepaid items Restricted:		3,192		-	-	3,192
General government		386,459		-	_	386,459
Public safety		2,556,036		-	-	2,556,036
Public works		509,412		-	-	509,412
Culture and recreation		1,246,672		_	-	1,246,672
Debt service		-		210,619	-	210,619
Committed -						
Capital projects					 301,037	301,037
Total fund balances		4,701,771		210,619	 301,037	 5,213,427
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of						
resources and fund balances	\$	6,895,649	\$	714,359	\$ 337,127	\$ 7,947,135

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances

Nonmajor Governmental Funds For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Total
Revenues				
Taxes and special assessments	\$ 942,857	\$ 79,023	\$ -	\$ 1,021,880
Licenses and permits	1,896,738	-	-	1,896,738
Intergovernmental	81,626	-	-	81,626
Charges for services	1,958,099	-	-	1,958,099
Interest income	8,907	111	-	9,018
Other revenue	62,786		· 	62,786
Total revenues	4,951,013	79,134	<u> </u>	5,030,147
Expenditures				
Current:				
General government	31,401	-	-	31,401
Public safety	1,216,628	-	-	1,216,628
Public works	1,905,153	-	-	1,905,153
Culture and recreation	366,458	-	-	366,458
Debt service-				
Principal	-	114,878	-	114,878
Interest and fiscal charges	-	23,183	-	23,183
Capital outlay	304,991		279,914	584,905
Total expenditures	3,824,631	138,061	279,914	4,242,606
Revenues over (under) expenditures	1,126,382	(58,927)	(279,914)	787,541
Other financing source				
Transfers in	73,002	57,875	570,989	701,866
Net change in fund balances	1,199,384	(1,052)	291,075	1,489,407
Fund balances, beginning of year	3,502,387	211,671	9,962	3,724,020
Fund balances, end of year	\$ 4,701,771	\$ 210,619	\$ 301,037	\$ 5,213,427

Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds December 31, 2020

	(Refuse Collection		Tree Mitigation	D	Building epartment	F	Parks & Recreation Millage
Assets								
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	183,037	\$	278,453	\$	3,348,555	\$	1,747,206
Accounts receivable		502,703		-		11,324		6,002
Taxes receivable		-		-		-		541,147
Due from other funds		266		14,963		-		2,669
Prepaid items			_			3,190		-
Total assets	\$	686,006	\$	293,416	\$	3,363,069	\$	2,297,024
Liabilities								
Accounts payable	\$	168,207	\$	3,499	\$	13,671	\$	53,138
Accrued liabilities		-		-		842,261		1,447
Due to other funds		-		-		210		2,036
Escrow payable		8,387				-		
Total liabilities		176,594		3,499		856,142		56,621
Deferred inflows of resources								
Taxes levied but intended for								
subsequent period				-		-		993,731
Fund balances								
Nonspendable - prepaid items		-		-		3,190		-
Restricted:								
General government		-		289,917		-		-
Public safety		-		-		2,503,737		-
Public works		509,412		-		-		-
Culture and recreation		-		-				1,246,672
Total fund balances		509,412		289,917		2,506,927		1,246,672
Total liabilities, deferred inflows								
of resources and fund balances	\$	686,006	\$	293,416	\$	3,363,069	\$	2,297,024

E 911 Service		00 MHz nsortium	Sidewalk Reserve	Fire		Federal orfeitures		rug Law orcement	Total
\$ -	\$	24,059	\$ 126,442	\$	57,299	\$ 1,656	\$	26,798	\$ 5,793,505
-		-	-		-	-		-	520,029 541,147
272		-	19,588		-	-		18	37,776
 		2	 -		-	 			 3,192
\$ 272	\$	24,061	\$ 146,030	\$	57,299	\$ 1,656	\$	26,816	\$ 6,895,649
\$ -	\$	_	\$ 5,000	\$	56,966	\$ -	\$	_	\$ 300,481
-		837	-		-	-		-	844,545
-		-	44,488		-	-		-	46,734
 			 		-	 			 8,387
 		837	 49,488		56,966	 		-	 1,200,147
-		-	-		-	-		-	993,731
 			 _						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
-		2	-		-	-		-	3,192
_		_	96,542		_	_		_	386,459
272		23,222	-		333	1,656		26,816	2,556,036
-		-	-		-	-		-	509,412
 			 			 		-	 1,246,672
 272	-	23,224	 96,542		333	 1,656	-	26,816	4,701,771
\$ 272	\$	24,061	\$ 146,030	\$	57,299	\$ 1,656	\$	26,816	\$ 6,895,649

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund BalancesNonmajor Special Revenue Funds

For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

				Parks &
	Refuse Collection	Tree Mitigation	Building Department	Recreation Millage
Revenues				
Taxes and special assessments	\$	- \$ -	\$ -	\$ 942,857
Licenses and permits		-	1,896,738	-
Intergovernmental		-	-	4,469
Charges for services	1,895,763		-	1,917
Interest income	603	242	5,417	2,555
Other revenue - contributions		<u> </u>		161
Total revenues	1,896,366	242	1,902,155	951,959
Expenditures				
Current:				
General government		31,401	-	-
Public safety	•	=	1,112,603	-
Public works	1,905,153	-	=	-
Culture and recreation		-	-	366,458
Capital outlay	- <u> </u>	<u>-</u>		118,091
Total expenditures	1,905,153	31,401	1,112,603	484,549
Revenues over (under) expenditures	(8,787	(31,159)	789,552	467,410
Other financing source Transfers in		<u> </u>		
Net change in fund balances	(8,787	(31,159)	789,552	467,410
Fund balances, beginning of year	518,199	321,076	1,717,375	779,262
Fund balances, end of year	\$ 509,412	\$ 289,917	\$ 2,506,927	\$ 1,246,672

	E 911 Service	800 MHz Consortium	Sidewalk Reserve	Fire	Federal Forfeitures	Drug Law Enforcement	Total
\$	_	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 942,857
ڔ	_	· -	- پ	- -	- پ	- -	1,896,738
	_	_	_	77,157	_	_	81,626
	_	52,500	_	7,919	-	_	1,958,099
	8	20	60	-	2	-	8,907
	-	-	35,000	-	26,654	971	62,786
	8	52,520	35,060	85,076	26,656	971	4,951,013
	-	-	-	-	-	-	31,401
	53,137	50,888	-	-	-	-	1,216,628
	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,905,153
	-	-	-	-	35.000	46.000	366,458
			30,000	85,900	25,000	46,000	304,991
	53,137	50,888	30,000	85,900	25,000	46,000	3,824,631
	(53,129)	1,632	5,060	(824)	1,656	(45,029)	1,126,382
			- <u>-</u>	1,157		71,845	73,002
	(53,129)	1,632	5,060	333	1,656	26,816	1,199,384
	53,401	21,592	91,482				3,502,387
\$	272	\$ 23,224	\$ 96,542	\$ 333	\$ 1,656	\$ 26,816	\$ 4,701,771

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances

Budget and Actual - Refuse Collection For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Actual Over (Under) Final Budget
Revenues				
Taxes and special assessments	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Licenses and permits	-	-	-	-
Intergovernmental	-	-	-	-
Charges for services	1,763,098	1,988,098	1,895,763	(92,335)
Interest income	1,000	1,000	603	(397)
Other revenues				
Total revenues	1,764,098	1,989,098	1,896,366	(92,732)
Expenditures				
Current:				
General government	-	-	-	-
Public safety	-	-	-	-
Public works	1,761,532	1,986,532	1,905,153	(81,379)
Culture and recreation	-	-	-	-
Capital outlay				
Total expenditures	1,761,532	1,986,532	1,905,153	(81,379)
Revenues over (under) expenditures	2,566	2,566	(8,787)	(11,353)
Other financing sources Transfers in	_	_	_	_
Transfers in				
Net change in fund balance	2,566	2,566	(8,787)	(11,353)
Fund balance, beginning of year	518,199	518,199	518,199	
Fund balance, end of year	\$ 520,765	\$ 520,765	\$ 509,412	\$ (11,353)

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance

Budget and Actual - Tree Mitigation For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Actual Over (Under) Final Budget
Revenues				
Taxes and special assessments	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Licenses and permits	-	-	-	-
Intergovernmental	-	-	-	-
Charges for services	-	-	-	-
Interest income	700	700	242	(458)
Other revenues	200,000	200,000		(200,000)
Total revenues	200,700	200,700	242	(200,458)
Expenditures				
Current:				
General government	250,500	250,500	31,401	(219,099)
Public safety	-	-	-	-
Public works	-	-	-	-
Culture and recreation	-	-	-	-
Capital outlay				
Total expenditures	250,500	250,500	31,401	(219,099)
Revenues over (under) expenditures	(49,800)	(49,800)	(31,159)	18,641
Other financing sources Transfers in				
Net change in fund balance	(49,800)	(49,800)	(31,159)	18,641
Fund balance, beginning of year	321,076	321,076	321,076	
Fund balance, end of year	\$ 271,276	\$ 271,276	\$ 289,917	\$ 18,641

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance

Budget and Actual - Building Department For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Actual Over (Under) Final Budget
Revenues				
Taxes and special assessments	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Licenses and permits	1,235,000	1,252,500	1,896,738	644,238
Intergovernmental	-	-	-	-
Charges for services	-	-	-	-
Interest income	4,000	4,000	5,417	1,417
Other revenues	2,000	2,000	. 	(2,000)
Total revenues	1,241,000	1,258,500	1,902,155	643,655
Expenditures				
Current:				
General government	-	-	-	-
Public safety	1,079,801	1,245,646	1,112,603	(133,043)
Public works	-	-	-	-
Culture and recreation	-	-	-	-
Capital outlay	30,000			
Total expenditures	1,109,801	1,245,646	1,112,603	(133,043)
Revenues over expenditures	131,199	12,854	789,552	776,698
Other financing sources Transfers in	_	_	_	_
	-	_		
Net change in fund balance	131,199	12,854	789,552	776,698
Fund balance, beginning of year	1,717,375	1,717,375	1,717,375	
Fund balance, end of year	\$ 1,848,574	\$ 1,730,229	\$ 2,506,927	\$ 776,698

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance

Budget and Actual - Parks and Recreation Millage For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

		Original Budget	Final Budget		Actual	ctual Over Inder) Final Budget
Revenues						
Taxes and special assessments	\$	936,224	\$ 936,224	\$	942,857	\$ 6,633
Licenses and permits		-	-		· -	· -
Intergovernmental		6,000	6,000		4,469	(1,531)
Charges for services		10,000	10,000		1,917	(8,083)
Interest income		3,000	3,000		2,555	(445)
Other revenues		3,000	3,000		161	161
Other revenues	-		 	-	101	 101
Total revenues		955,224	955,224		951,959	(3,265)
Expenditures						
Current:						
General government		_	_		-	_
Public safety		_	_		-	_
Public works		-	_		-	_
Culture and recreation		318,415	548,415		366,458	(181,957)
Capital outlay		71,339	141,339		118,091	(23,248)
,	-	,	,			 (- / - /
Total expenditures		389,754	 689,754		484,549	 (205,205)
Revenues over expenditures		565,470	265,470		467,410	201,940
Other financing sources Transfers in						<u>-</u>
Net change in fund balance		565,470	265,470		467,410	201,940
Fund balance, beginning of year		779,262	779,262		779,262	
Fund balance, end of year	\$	1,344,732	\$ 1,044,732	\$	1,246,672	\$ 201,940

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance

Budget and Actual - E 911 Service For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Actual Over (Under) Final Budget
Revenues				
Taxes and special assessments	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Licenses and permits	-	-	-	-
Intergovernmental	-	-	-	-
Charges for services	-	-	-	-
Interest income	50	50	8	(42)
Other revenues				
Total revenues	50	50	8	(42)
Expenditures				
Current:				
General government	-	-	-	-
Public safety	53,138	53,138	53,137	(1)
Public works	-	-	-	-
Culture and recreation	-	-	-	-
Capital outlay				
Total expenditures	53,138	53,138	53,137	(1)
Revenues over (under) expenditures	(53,088)	(53,088)	(53,129)	(41)
Other financing sources Transfers in				
Net change in fund balance	(53,088)	(53,088)	(53,129)	(41)
Fund balance, beginning of year	53,401	53,401	53,401	
Fund balance, end of year	\$ 313	\$ 313	\$ 272	\$ (41)

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance

Budget and Actual - 800 MHz Consortium For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Actual Over (Under) Final Budget
Revenues				
Taxes and special assessments	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Licenses and permits	-	-	-	-
Intergovernmental	-	-	-	-
Charges for services	40,000	40,000	52,500	12,500
Interest income	100	100	20	(80)
Other revenues				
Total revenues	40,100	40,100	52,520	12,420
Expenditures				
Current:				
General government	-	-	-	-
Public safety	40,100	40,100	50,888	10,788
Public works	-	-	-	-
Culture and recreation	-	-	-	-
Capital outlay			· -	
Total expenditures	40,100	40,100	50,888	10,788
Revenues over expenditures	-	-	1,632	1,632
Other financing sources Transfers in				
Net change in fund balance	-	-	1,632	1,632
Fund balance, beginning of year	21,592	21,592	21,592	
Fund balance, end of year	\$ 21,592	\$ 21,592	\$ 23,224	\$ 1,632

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance

Budget and Actual - Sidewalk Reserve For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Actual Over (Under) Final Budget
Revenues				
Taxes and special assessments	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Licenses and permits	-	-	-	-
Intergovernmental	-	-	-	-
Charges for services	-	-	-	-
Interest income	100	100	60	(40)
Other revenues	30,000	30,000	35,000	5,000
Total revenues	30,100	30,100	35,060	4,960
Expenditures				
Current:				
General government	_	_	_	_
Public safety	_	_	_	_
Public works	_	_	_	_
Culture and recreation	_	_	_	_
Capital outlay	30,000	30,000	30,000	_
Capital Outlay	30,000	30,000	30,000	
Total expenditures	30,000	30,000	30,000	
Revenues over expenditures	100	100	5,060	4,960
Other financing sources Transfers in				
Net change in fund balance	100	100	5,060	4,960
Fund balance, beginning of year	91,482	91,482	91,482	
Fund balance, end of year	\$ 91,582	\$ 91,582	\$ 96,542	\$ 4,960

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance

Budget and Actual - Fire For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Actual Over (Under) Final Budget
Revenues				
Taxes and special assessments	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Licenses and permits	-	-	-	-
Intergovernmental	-	155,587	77,157	(78,430)
Charges for services	-	10,966	7,919	(3,047)
Interest income	-	-	-	-
Other revenues				
Total revenues		166,553	85,076	(81,477)
Expenditures				
Current:				
General government	-	-	-	-
Public safety	-	-	-	-
Public works	-	-	-	-
Culture and recreation	-	-	-	-
Capital outlay		168,553	85,900	(82,653)
Total expenditures		168,553	85,900	(82,653)
Revenues over (under) expenditures	-	(2,000)	(824)	1,176
Other financing sources				
Transfers in		2,000	1,157	(843)
Net change in fund balance	-	-	333	333
Fund balance, beginning of year				
Fund balance, end of year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 333	\$ 333

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance

Budget and Actual - Federal Forfeitures For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Actual Over (Under) Final Budget
Revenues				
Taxes and special assessments	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Licenses and permits	-	-	-	-
Intergovernmental	-	-	-	-
Charges for services	-	-	-	-
Interest income	_	10	2	(8)
Other revenues		30,000	26,654	(3,346)
Total revenues		30,010	26,656	(3,354)
Expenditures				
Current:				
General government	-	-	-	-
Public safety	-	10	-	(10)
Public works	-	-	-	-
Culture and recreation	-	-	-	-
Capital outlay		30,000	25,000	(5,000)
Total expenditures		30,010	25,000	(5,010)
Revenues over expenditures	-	-	1,656	1,656
Other financing sources Transfers in				
Net change in fund balance	-	-	1,656	1,656
Fund balance, beginning of year				
Fund balance, end of year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,656	\$ 1,656

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance

Budget and Actual - Drug Law Enforcement For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Actual Over (Under) Final Budget
Revenues				
Taxes and special assessments	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Licenses and permits	-	-	-	-
Intergovernmental	-	-	-	-
Charges for services	-	-	-	-
Interest income	-	10	-	(10)
Other revenues		50,000	971	(49,029)
Total revenues		50,010	971	(49,039)
Expenditures				
Current:				
General government	-	-	-	-
Public safety	-	-	-	-
Public works	-	-	-	-
Culture and recreation	-	-	-	-
Capital outlay		46,000	46,000	
Total expenditures		46,000	46,000	
Revenues over (under) expenditures	-	4,010	(45,029)	(49,039)
Other financing sources				
Transfers in			71,845	71,845
Net change in fund balance	-	4,010	26,816	22,806
Fund balance, beginning of year				
Fund balance, end of year	\$ -	\$ 4,010	\$ 26,816	\$ 22,806

Combining Balance Sheet Nonmajor Debt Service Funds December 31, 2020

	Mallets Creek	Michigan renue East	Total
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 72,568	\$ 157,878	\$ 230,446
Special assessments receivable	101,745	382,168	483,913
Total assets	\$ 174,313	\$ 540,046	\$ 714,359
Deferred inflows of resources			
Unavailable revenue -			
Special assessments	\$ 101,745	\$ 382,168	\$ 483,913
Taxes levied but intended for			
subsequent period	 7,452	 12,375	 19,827
Total deferred inflows of resources	109,197	394,543	503,740
Fund balances			
Restricted for debt service	65,116	145,503	210,619
Total deferred inflows of resources			
and fund balances	\$ 174,313	\$ 540,046	\$ 714,359

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances

Nonmajor Debt Service Funds For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	Mallets Creek		Michigan Avenue East		Total	
Revenues						
Taxes and special assessments	\$	20,257	\$	58,766	\$	79,023
Interest income		37		74		111
Total revenues		20,294		58,840		79,134
Expenditures						
Debt service-						
Principal		19,878		95,000		114,878
Interest and fiscal charges		2,433		20,750		23,183
Total expenditures		22,311		115,750	-	138,061
Revenues under expenditures		(2,017)		(56,910)		(58,927)
Other financing source						
Transfers in				57,875		57,875
Net change in fund balances		(2,017)		965		(1,052)
Fund balances, beginning of year		67,133		144,538		211,671
Fund balances, end of year	\$	65,116	\$	145,503	\$	210,619

Combining Balance Sheet

Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds December 31, 2020

	ownship eenways	C	Saline Oak Valley	Total
Assets Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 58,625	\$	278,502	\$ 337,127
Liabilities Accounts payable	\$ 36,090	\$	-	\$ 36,090
Fund balance Committed for capital outlay	22,535		278,502	301,037
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 58,625	\$	278,502	\$ 337,127

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Change in Fund Balances

Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	Township Greenways		Saline Oak Valley		Total	
Expenditures Capital outlay	\$	183,416	\$	96,498	\$	279,914
Other financing source Transfers in		195,989		375,000		570,989
Net change in fund balances		12,573		278,502		291,075
Fund balances, beginning of year		9,962				9,962
Fund balances, end of year	\$	22,535	\$	278,502	\$	301,037

Balance Sheet / Statement of Net Position

Economic Development Corporation Component Unit December 31, 2020

	Economic Development		
	Authority	Adjustments	Net Position
Assets Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 8,952	\$ -	\$ 8,952
Liabilities Accounts payable	8,952	-	8,952
Fund balance Unassigned			
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 8,952		
Net position - unrestricted		\$ -	\$ -

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures

and Changes in Fund Balance / Statement of Activities Economic Development Corporation Component Unit For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	Economic Development Authority		Statement of Activities	
Expenditures/Expenses	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Fund balance / net position, beginning of year				
Fund balance / net position, end of year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	

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STATISTICAL SECTION

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Statistical Section Table of Contents

This part of the Pittsfield Charter Township's comprehensive annual financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the Township's overall financial health.

		Page
Financial Trends	These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the Township's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.	114-125
Revenue Capacity	These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the Township's most significant local revenue source, the property tax.	126-131
Debt Capacity	These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the Township's current levels of outstanding debt and the Township's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	132-136
Demographic and Economic Information	These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the Township's financial activities take place.	137-145

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for the relevant year.

Net Position by Component

Last Ten Years (Accrual Basis of Accounting)

		2014		2012		2012		2014
		2011		2012		2013		2014
Governmental activities Net investment in								
capital assets	\$	26,397,690	\$	27,933,571	\$	28,568,888	\$	28,591,948
Restricted		8,693,577		6,458,014		5,228,038		5,483,842
Unrestricted (deficit)		4,136,827		4,385,932		4,955,360		5,249,141
Total net position	Ļ	20 229 004	ć	20 777 517	۲	20 752 206	د	20 224 021
rotarnet position	\$	39,228,094	\$	38,777,517	\$	38,752,286	\$	39,324,931
Business-type activities Net investment in								
capital assets	\$	26,018,663	\$	25,980,446	\$	25,944,485	\$	25,681,148
Unrestricted		9,337,710		8,530,740		9,899,374		10,473,159
Total net position	\$	35,356,373	\$	34,511,186	\$	35,843,859	\$	36,154,307
Total primary government Net investment in								
capital assets	\$	52,416,353	\$	53,914,017	\$	54,513,373	\$	54,273,096
Restricted		1,008,374		1,228,596		1,303,303		5,483,842
Unrestricted		21,159,740		18,146,090		18,779,469		15,722,300
Total net position	\$	74,584,467	\$	73,288,703	\$	74,596,145	\$	75,479,238

^[1] GASB Statement No. 68 adopted; prior years are not restated.

^[2] GASB Statement No. 75 adopted; prior years are not restated.

Schedule 1 Unaudited

[1] 2015	2016	2017	[2] 2018	2019	2020
\$ 29,339,544 5,522,883 (2,428,164)	\$ 31,723,059 4,493,097 (2,515,412)	\$ 32,160,625 4,237,293 (2,064,337)	\$ 32,076,247 5,859,102 (5,016,417)	\$ 30,253,665 4,425,236 (4,869,952)	\$ 31,891,412 5,565,755 (3,358,022)
\$ 32,434,263	\$ 33,700,744	\$ 34,333,581	\$ 32,918,932	\$ 29,808,949	\$ 34,099,145
\$ 25,287,945 10,723,528	\$ 26,246,868 10,470,598	\$ 26,089,810 11,438,231	\$ 25,687,327 12,318,632	\$ 26,932,047 12,280,941	\$ 27,484,013 12,475,226
\$ 36,011,473	\$ 36,717,466	\$ 37,528,041	\$ 38,005,959	\$ 39,212,988	\$ 39,959,239
\$ 54,627,489 5,522,883 8,295,364	\$ 57,969,927 4,493,097 7,955,186	\$ 58,250,435 4,237,293 9,373,894	\$ 57,763,574 5,859,102 7,302,215	\$ 57,185,712 4,425,236 7,410,989	\$ 59,375,425 5,565,755 9,117,204
\$ 68,445,736	\$ 70,418,210	\$ 71,861,622	\$ 70,924,891	\$ 69,021,937	\$ 74,058,384

Changes in Net Position

Last Ten Years (Accrual Basis of Accounting)

		2011	2012		2013		2014
Expenses							
Governmental activities:							
General government	\$	3,812,930	\$ 3,062,073	\$	3,354,770	\$	4,436,503
Public safety	·	9,067,580	9,539,187	·	10,648,372		10,142,446
Public works		2,130,785	2,704,712		2,345,450		2,897,197
Planning and zoning		278,881	450,033		496,898		571,306
Culture and recreation		1,505,128	1,539,044		1,013,722		1,020,879
Interest on long-term debt		201,180	23,829		173,350		137,072
		201,100	 23,023		173,330	-	137,072
Subtotal governmental activities		16,996,484	17,318,878		18,032,562		19,205,403
Business-type activities -							
Water and sewer		10,577,971	 12,301,239		10,668,630		11,322,705
Total expenses		27,574,455	29,620,117		28,701,192		30,528,108
Program revenues							
Governmental activities:							
Charges for services:							
General government		3,901,421	2,847,185		3,395,348		3,598,373
Public safety		863,627	1,152,975		1,175,576		1,195,130
Public works		361,037	476,125		350,302		351,817
Planning and zoning		-	19,755		22,350		42,243
Culture and recreation		249,137	263,295		280,129		244,734
Operating grants and contributions		486,388	576,870		594,970		943,292
Capital grants and contributions		369,859	295,353		257,855		178,659
Subtotal governmental activities		6,231,469	 5,631,558		6,076,530		6,554,248
Business-type activities:							
Charges for services		9,653,203	11,446,602		10,712,639		10,897,820
Capital grants and contributions		160,703	74,840		611,530		413,541
Subtotal business-type activities		9,813,906	11,521,442		11,324,169		11,311,361
Total program revenues		16,045,375	17,153,000		17,400,699		17,865,609
Net (expense)/revenue							
Governmental activities		(10,765,015)	(11,687,320)		(11,956,032)		(12,651,155)
Business-type activities		(764,065)	(779,797)		655,539		(11,344)
Total net expense		(11,529,080)	(12,467,117)		(11,300,493)		(12,662,499)

Schedule 2 Unaudited

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
\$ 4,991,228 10,827,667 2,935,584 580,313	\$ 1,866,037 11,105,474 3,682,229 679,520	\$ 3,873,204 11,100,671 3,669,446 545,261	\$ 5,128,492 11,661,957 3,286,464 531,653	\$ 7,566,538 13,653,191 3,363,362 669,289	\$ 3,391,810 11,934,564 3,165,932 615,807
1,040,377 113,348	1,215,857 121,904	1,315,306 41,477	1,579,556 43,823	1,759,681 61,737	1,542,958 100,055
20,488,517	18,671,021	20,545,365	22,231,945	27,073,798	20,751,126
11,714,090	 12,979,953	13,302,595	13,952,869	13,985,622	13,803,335
32,202,607	31,650,974	33,847,960	36,184,814	41,059,420	34,554,461
3,555,319	3,544,774	4,429,619	5,227,334	5,337,242	6,068,540
1,226,894	1,437,775	804,053	611,259	572,824	394,277
345,507	323,379	410,965	388,227	394,743	345,895
36,380	65,437	60,478	78,188	93,785	88,321
292,818	273,469	284,423	290,573	285,653	58,968
159,059	166,295	354,501	229,733	700,137	429,217
 1,001,700	 27,601	 78,878	 194,667	 879,011	 618,820
6,617,677	5,838,730	6,422,917	7,019,981	8,263,395	8,004,038
11,639,920	13,257,931	13,478,573	13,705,805	13,283,992	13,897,985
125,076	169,968	577,346	647,034	1,514,063	582,960
11,764,996	13,427,899	14,055,919	14,352,839	14,798,055	14,480,945
18,382,673	19,266,629	20,478,836	21,372,820	23,061,450	22,484,983
•	·	·		·	
(13,870,840)	(12,832,291)	(14,122,448)	(15,211,964)	(18,810,403)	(12,747,088)
 50,906	 447,946	 753,324	 399,970	 812,433	 677,610
 (13,819,934)	(12,384,345)	(13,369,124)	(14,811,994)	 (17,997,970)	 (12,069,478)

continued...

Changes in Net Position

Last Ten Years (Accrual Basis of Accounting)

		2011	2012	2013	2014
General revenues					
Governmental activities:					
Property taxes	\$	8,999,710	\$ 8,764,881	\$ 9,987,401	\$ 10,806,241
State shared revenues		2,553,734	2,511,761	2,581,031	2,661,470
Unrestricted investment earnings		21,692	11,948	25,035	51,585
Gain on sale of capital assets		-	-	-	-
Transfers		-	 21,561	 (662,666)	 (295,496)
Subtotal governmental activities		11,575,136	11,310,151	11,930,801	13,223,800
Business-type activities:					
Unrestricted investment earnings		10,037	6,226	14,468	26,296
Gain on sale of capital assets		6,207	1,245	-	-
Transfers		-	 (21,561)	 662,666	 295,496
Subtotal business-type activities		16,244	 (14,090)	677,134	321,792
Total general revenues	-	11,591,380	11,296,061	 12,607,935	 13,545,592
Change in net position					
Governmental activities		810,121	(377,169)	(25,231)	572,645
Business-type activities		(747,821)	 (793,887)	1,332,673	 310,448
Total change in net position	\$	62,300	\$ (1,171,056)	\$ 1,307,442	\$ 883,093

Schedule 2 Unaudited

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
\$ 10,920,470	\$ 11,516,766	\$ 11,722,320	\$ 11,981,580	\$ 12,525,684	\$ 13,632,825
2,707,778	2,739,040	2,963,638	3,042,482	3,311,753	3,302,224
52,729	61,348	64,915	73,638	156,733	102,235
21,100	11,618	-	-	-	-
(230,000)	(230,000)	 4,412		 (293,750)	
13,472,077	14,098,772	14,755,285	15,097,700	15,700,420	17,037,284
27,997	28,047	29,479	46,120	100,846	68,641
17,120	-	32,184	92,033	-	-
 230,000	 230,000	 (4,412)	 -	293,750	 -
 275,117	 258,047	 57,251	 138,153	394,596	 68,641
 13,747,194	 14,356,819	 14,812,536	 15,235,853	 16,095,016	 17,105,925
(398,763)	1,266,481	632,837	(114,264)	(3,109,983)	4,290,196
326,023	705,993	810,575	538,123	1,207,029	746,251
\$ (72,740)	\$ 1,972,474	\$ 1,443,412	\$ 423,859	\$ (1,902,954)	\$ 5,036,447

concluded.

Fund Balances - Governmental Funds

Last Ten Years (Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	2011	2012	2013	2014
General Fund				
Nonspendable	\$ 6,591	\$ 54,243	\$ 22,288	\$ 63,572
Restricted	1,076,932	1,080,154	1,047,218	1,060,350
Committed	245,000	300,000	985,000	950,000
Assigned	-	-	-	-
Unassigned	 4,957,687	5,138,749	5,245,990	5,267,352
		 _	_	_
Total general fund	\$ 6,286,210	\$ 6,573,146	\$ 7,300,496	\$ 7,341,274
All Other Governmental Funds				
Nonspendable	\$ 479	\$ 92,676	\$ 8,569	\$ 100,119
Restricted	7,598,645	5,377,860	4,180,820	4,423,492
Committed	19,839	-	28,190	184,887
Total all other governmental funds	\$ 7,618,963	\$ 5,470,536	\$ 4,217,579	\$ 4,708,498

Schedule 3
Unaudited

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
\$ 8,244 1,071,963 - - 5,107,325	\$ 16,446 127,432 650,000 - 3,841,454	\$ 15,853 140,492 1,615,000 - 3,532,873	\$ 14,241 160,338 1,165,000 - 3,892,531	\$ 19,770 173,616 1,165,000 2,708 4,157,575	\$ 54,274 186,068 1,465,000 - 3,939,969
\$ 6,187,532	\$ 4,635,332	\$ 5,304,218	\$ 5,232,110	\$ 5,518,669	\$ 5,645,311
\$ 20,027 4,450,920 619,316	\$ 15,441 4,365,665 427,187	\$ 31,517 4,096,801 206,123	\$ 12,867 4,701,629 502,405	\$ 11,157 4,826,123 2,052,411	\$ 124,936 5,502,722 3,315,074
\$ 5,090,263	\$ 4,808,293	\$ 4,334,441	\$ 5,216,901	\$ 6,889,691	\$ 8,942,732

Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds

Last Ten Years (Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

Revenues \$ 9,838,106 \$ 9,407,420 \$ 10,732,225 \$ 11,190, 1001, 100	
Taxes and special assessments \$ 9,838,106 \$ 9,407,420 \$ 10,732,225 \$ 11,190, 101, 101, 101, 101, 101, 101, 1	
Taxes and special assessments \$ 9,838,106 \$ 9,407,420 \$ 10,732,225 \$ 11,190, 101, 101, 101, 101, 101, 101, 1	
Licenses and permits 639,248 550,757 867,021 1,001, Intergovernmental 2,929,228 2,925,226 3,000,110 3,066, Charges for services 3,499,837 2,840,862 2,963,635 3,002, Fines and forfeitures 107,786 115,501 160,140 160, Franchise fees 499,731 514,309 519,593 544, Interest income 12,049 9,828 22,146 51, Donations - 24,351 29,666 19, Other revenues 633,799 836,267 824,558 1,220, Total revenues 18,159,784 17,224,521 19,119,094 20,258,	
Intergovernmental 2,929,228 2,925,226 3,000,110 3,066, Charges for services 3,499,837 2,840,862 2,963,635 3,002, Fines and forfeitures 107,786 115,501 160,140 160, Franchise fees 499,731 514,309 519,593 544, Interest income 12,049 9,828 22,146 51, Donations - 24,351 29,666 19, Other revenues 633,799 836,267 824,558 1,220, Total revenues 18,159,784 17,224,521 19,119,094 20,258,	
Charges for services 3,499,837 2,840,862 2,963,635 3,002, Fines and forfeitures 107,786 115,501 160,140 160, Franchise fees 499,731 514,309 519,593 544, Interest income 12,049 9,828 22,146 51, Donations - 24,351 29,666 19, Other revenues 633,799 836,267 824,558 1,220, Total revenues 18,159,784 17,224,521 19,119,094 20,258,	
Fines and forfeitures 107,786 115,501 160,140 160, Franchise fees 499,731 514,309 519,593 544, Interest income 12,049 9,828 22,146 51, Donations - 24,351 29,666 19, Other revenues 633,799 836,267 824,558 1,220, Total revenues 18,159,784 17,224,521 19,119,094 20,258,	
Franchise fees 499,731 514,309 519,593 544, Interest income 12,049 9,828 22,146 51, Donations - 24,351 29,666 19, Other revenues 633,799 836,267 824,558 1,220, Total revenues 18,159,784 17,224,521 19,119,094 20,258,	
Interest income 12,049 9,828 22,146 51, 51, 51, 51, 51, 51, 51, 51, 51, 51,	
Donations - 24,351 29,666 19,000 Other revenues 633,799 836,267 824,558 1,220,000 Total revenues 18,159,784 17,224,521 19,119,094 20,258,000	
Other revenues 633,799 836,267 824,558 1,220, Total revenues 18,159,784 17,224,521 19,119,094 20,258,	
Total revenues 18,159,784 17,224,521 19,119,094 20,258,	
Expenditures	
General government 2,198,339 2,657,052 2,859,147 2,795,	,747
Public safety 8,802,945 9,073,259 9,437,128 9,583,	,519
Public works 1,771,989 2,463,230 2,123,037 2,676,	,387
Planning and zoning 277,006 433,127 475,587 544,	,518
	,448
Other unallocated 1,182,084 670,459 598,028 446,	,142
Debt service:	
Principal 752,531 867,532 877,532 804,	,878
Interest and other charges 194,838 213,773 172,605 134,	,648
Capital outlay 2,129,860 1,654,212 1,489,085 1,512,	,618
Total expenditures 18,378,784 19,107,573 18,982,035 19,430,	,905
Revenues over (under) expenditures (219,000) (1,883,052) 137,059 827,	,193
Other financing sources (uses)	
Issuance of long-term debt	_
Transfers in 1,336,315 5,171,859 4,983,013 5,500,	.498
Transfers out (1,336,315) (5,150,298) (5,645,679) (5,795,	
	,496)
Net change in fund balance \$ (219,000) \$ (1,861,491) \$ (525,607) \$ 531,	,697
Debt services as a percentage of	
noncapital expenditures 5.49% 6.33% 5.92% 4	

	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020
\$	11 272 476	\$	11 752 664	\$	11,993,003	\$	12 102 022	\$	13,080,988	\$	12 607 622
Ş	11,372,476 842,851	Þ	11,753,664 767,172	Ş	980,767	Ş	12,182,823 1,445,987	Ş	1,596,970	Ş	13,697,632 2,025,602
	2,818,791		2,816,250		3,301,141		3,089,363		4,397,158		4,278,446
	3,148,082		3,359,736		3,486,167		3,585,616		3,404,452		3,383,548
	131,057		119,656		130,842		136,457		129,874		64,615
	570,869		581,539		566,779		538,167		518,839		498,414
	52,729		61,348		64,915		73,638		156,733		102,235
	6,400		9,707		17,000		7,736		235,740		5,026
	799,694		876,446		119,372		295,661		202,877		149,911
	19,742,949		20,345,518		20,659,986		21,355,448		23,723,631		24,205,429
					-,,-		,,				,, -
	3,129,331		3,207,498		2,813,457		3,065,677		3,099,524		3,278,374
	10,020,995		10,291,358		10,723,699		10,237,872		11,046,761		11,370,397
	2,768,533		3,560,605		3,527,891		3,195,688		3,277,733		3,081,128
	543,822		649,780		540,489		499,504		626,398		620,222
	988,230		1,111,672		1,339,345		1,437,046		1,569,897		1,487,954
	333,469		319,491		420,093		328,930		388,957		75,000
	714,878		675,824		702,822		85,000		109,878		450,878
	105,930		82,960		37,169		46,347		25,356		115,433
	1,679,738		1,085,500		1,329,399		1,649,032		5,326,028		1,546,360
	20,284,926		20,984,688		21,434,364		20,545,096		25,470,532		22,025,746
	(5.44.077)		(500.470)		(774.070)		040.050		(4.745.004)		0.470.600
	(541,977)		(639,170)		(774,378)		810,352		(1,746,901)	-	2,179,683
	_		_		_		_		4,000,000		_
	6,941,019		5,668,781		5,966,544		6,502,288		6,167,971		6,701,866
	(7,171,019)		(5,898,781)		(5,962,132)		(6,502,288)		(6,461,721)		(6,701,866)
	(230,000)	1	(230,000)		4,412		-		3,706,250	1	-
			<u> </u>		<u> </u>						
\$	(771,977)	\$	(869,170)	\$	(769,966)	\$	810,352	\$	1,959,349	\$	2,179,683
-											
	4.28%	===	4.20%		3.59%		0.66%		0.57%		2.94%

Changes in Fund Balances - General Fund

Last Ten Years (Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

		2011		2042		2012		204.4
Payanuas		2011		2012		2013		2014
Revenues	\$	6 947 507	۲	6 556 790	\$	6 412 007	\$	6.014.364
Property taxes Licenses and permits	Ş	6,847,597	\$	6,556,789	Ş	6,413,007	Ş	6,914,364
•		135,084		86,145		117,006		89,365
Intergovernmental		2,783,910		2,673,668		2,725,466		2,735,937
Charges for services		1,961,966		1,435,782		1,332,844		1,320,181
Fines and forfeitures		107,786		1,200		2,350		3,300
Franchise fees		490,088		512,189		516,704		544,575
Investment earnings		12,049		7,100		17,060		38,080
Donations		<u>-</u>		24,106		29,666		6,850
Other revenues		487,648		506,132		517,542		492,917
Total revenues		12,826,128		11,803,111		11,671,645		12,145,569
Expenditures								
General government		2,182,209		2,650,810		2,846,263		2,795,747
Public safety		4,984,788		138,685		108,353		116,585
Public works		647,308		1,243,107		849,836		1,336,487
Planning and zoning		277,006		433,127		475,587		544,518
Culture and recreation		1,003,494		1,017,255		939,392		891,966
Other unallocated		1,182,084		670,459		598,028		446,142
Debt service		-		, -		, -		, -
Capital outlay		247,594		436,786		426,598		345,845
Total expenditures		10,524,483		6,590,229		6,244,057		6,477,290
·								
Revenues over (under) expenditures		2,301,645		5,212,882		5,427,588		5,668,279
Other financing sources (uses)								
Transfers in		-		112,176		193,651		61,824
Transfers out		(1,330,365)		(5,038,122)		(4,893,889)		(5,689,325)
Total other financing sources (uses)		(1,330,365)		(4,925,946)		(4,700,238)		(5,627,501)
Net change in fund balance	\$	971,280	\$	286,936	\$	727,350	\$	40,778

	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020
\$	7,045,243	\$	7,358,916	\$	7,494,824	\$	7,638,208	\$	7,792,815	\$	8,129,773
,	108,740	,	132,753	*	154,779	,	172,602	,	184,255	,	95,282
	2,733,084		2,775,551		3,259,512		3,055,699		3,877,571		3,535,369
	1,374,995		1,395,045		1,550,701		1,575,317		1,650,062		1,414,060
	1,550		1,800		1,960		3,600		6,750		6,800
	570,869		581,539		566,779		538,167		518,839		498,414
	41,022		48,916		52,975		49,676		117,570		84,894
	6,400		5,000		15,500		5,625		235,740		5,000
	602,488		614,102		58,009		56,636		62,758		54,571
	12,484,391		12,913,622		13,155,039		13,095,530		14,446,360		13,824,163
	3,061,592		3,195,798		2,810,817		3,065,677		3,029,664		3,246,973
	165,884		112,145		130,450		136,608		138,262		104,178
	1,336,654		2,105,004		1,993,867		1,603,584		1,574,854		1,175,975
	543,822		649,780		540,489		499,504		626,398		620,222
	951,687		1,053,287		1,298,955		760,240		819,706		1,121,496
	333,469		319,491		369,314		328,930		388,957		75,000
	, -		, -		, -		, -		, -		428,250
	151,727		177,625		515,123		511,420		1,413,989		296,563
	6,544,835		7,613,130		7,659,015		6,905,963		7,991,830		7,068,657
	5,939,556		5,300,492		5,496,024		6,189,567		6,454,530		6,755,506
	3,333,330		3,300,432		3,430,024		0,103,307		0,434,330		0,733,300
	-		3,595		87,203		120,000		-		-
	(7,093,298)		(5,891,287)		(5,879,341)		(6,381,675)		(6,167,971)		(6,628,864)
	(7,093,298)		(5,887,692)		(5,792,138)		(6,261,675)		(6,167,971)		(6,628,864)
					-						
\$	(1,153,742)	\$	(587,200)	\$	(296,114)	\$	(72,108)	\$	286,559	\$	126,642

Taxable and Estimated Actual Value of Property

Last Ten Years

		Real Pro	perty (1)	Personal P	roperty (1)
As of	FYE	Taxable	Estimated	Taxable	Estimated
Dec. 31,	Dec. 31,	Value	Actual Value	Value	Actual Value
2019	2020	\$ 1,893,648,909	\$ 3,787,297,818	\$ 114,554,100	\$ 229,108,200
2018	2019	1,807,708,197	3,615,416,394	120,192,400	240,384,800
2017	2018	1,731,565,944	3,463,131,888	117,308,500	234,617,000
2016	2017	1,685,245,245	3,370,490,490	115,649,500	231,299,000
2015	2016	1,630,269,442	3,260,538,884	119,400,002	238,800,004
2014	2015	1,574,701,371	3,149,402,742	116,147,300	232,294,600
2013	2014	1,534,854,820	3,069,709,640	122,153,900	244,307,800
2012	2013	1,529,357,932	3,058,715,864	122,398,500	244,797,000
2011	2012	1,558,976,815	3,117,953,630	123,020,600	246,041,200
2010	2011	1,604,821,156	3,209,642,312	122,029,200	244,058,400

Source: Pittsfield Charter Township Assessing Department

⁽¹⁾ Does not include properties subject to Industrial Facility Tax exemptions.

⁽²⁾ Per \$1,000 of taxable value.

Schedule 6 Unaudited

То	tal	(2) Total
Taxable	Estimated	Direct
Value	Actual Value	Tax Rate
\$ 2,008,203,009 1,927,900,597 1,848,874,444 1,800,894,745 1,749,669,444 1,690,848,671	\$ 4,016,406,018 3,855,801,194 3,697,748,888 3,601,789,490 3,499,338,888 3,381,697,342	6.3315 6.3315 6.4887 6.5479 6.5916
1,657,008,720	3,314,017,440	6.5916
1,651,756,432	3,303,512,864	6.3113
1,681,997,415	3,363,994,830	5.3554
1,726,850,356	3,453,700,712	5.3554

Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates

Last Ten Years

(rate per \$1,000 of taxable value)

Fiscal Year Ended December 31,	Township Total Direct Rate	Ann Arbor Public Schools	Milan Public Schools	Saline Public Schools	State Education Tax	Washtenaw Community College
2020	6.3315	26.8669	28.3694	26.8440	6.0000	3.3763
2019	6.3315	27.0615	30.9694	26.8471	6.0000	3.3978
2018	6.4887	26.9021	30.9694	26.8406	6.0000	3.4268
2017	6.5479	25.5406	30.9694	26.8452	6.0000	3.4360
2016	6.5916	21.4168	30.9748	25.8500	6.0000	3.4576
2015	6.5916	21.4500	27.3148	25.8500	6.0000	3.4576
2014	6.5916	21.4500	26.0148	25.8500	6.0000	3.4576
2013	6.3113	21.4500	26.9148	25.8500	6.0000	3.6376
2012	5.3554	21.1497	26.0148	25.8500	6.0000	3.7176
2011	5.3554	21.1226	26.0148	25.8500	6.0000	3.6856

	Components of Total Direct Rate											
		Special										
	Operating	Public Safety	Parks	Total								
2020	3.9923	1.8730	0.4662	6.3315								
2019	3.9923	1.8730	0.4662	6.3315								
2018	4.0914	1.9195	0.4778	6.4887								
2017	4.1286	1.9371	0.4822	6.5479								
2016	4.1561	1.9500	0.4855	6.5916								
2015	4.1561	1.9500	0.4855	6.5916								
2014	4.1561	1.9500	0.4855	6.5916								
2013	3.8758	1.9500	0.4855	6.3113								
2012	3.8758	0.9941	0.4855	5.3554								
2011	3.8758	0.9941	0.4855	5.3554								

Source: Pittsfield Charter Township Treasurer's Department

Washtenaw County	Washtenaw Intermediate School District	Ann Arbor District Library	Saline District Library	Total Homestead	Total Non- Homestead
6.8976	5.3285	1.8519	1.1682	95.0343	113.0343
6.9403	5.3641	1.8663	1.1712	97.9492	115.9492
5.9982	5.4109	1.8913	1.1740	97.1020	115.1020
6.0286	5.4509	1.9000	1.3753	96.0939	114.0939
6.3058	3.9745	1.6500	1.1830	89.4041	112.9225
6.2838	3.9745	1.5500	1.1830	85.6553	103.6553
5.7801	3.9745	1.5500	1.1830	83.8516	101.8516
5.7654	3.9745	1.5500	1.1830	84.6366	102.6366
5.7518	3.9745	1.5500	1.3164	82.6802	100.6802
5.7448	3.9745	1.5500	1.3095	82.6072	100.6072

Principal Property TaxpayersCurrent Year and Nine Years Ago

		2020				
Taxpayer	[1] Taxable Valuation	Rank	% of Total Twp Taxable Value	[1] Taxable Valuation	Rank	% of Total Twp Taxable Value
LVP BH Valley Ranch	\$ 20,436,900	1	0.95%	\$ -		
LSG Spicetree Apartments	19,675,089	2	0.93%	9,230,916	10	0.55%
Pines of Cloverlane	16,594,831	3	0.77%	14,283,800	5	0.85%
DTE Electric	16,026,500	4	0.75%	12,790,977	7	0.76%
Hamptons of Cloverlane	15,461,876	5	0.73%	12,790,977	,	0.70%
Glencoe Hills LLC	14,147,347	6	0.72%	12,957,749	6	0.77%
Oak Valley Partners Inc	12,764,606	7	0.60%	12,957,749	O	0.77%
Wolverine Pipeline		8	0.56%	-	-	-
WR Mezz GP LLC	11,902,000	9	0.50%	-	-	-
Uptown Ann Arbor LLC	11,132,736	10	0.52%	-	-	-
•	11,074,780	10		20 602 009	1	1.22%
McMullen Properties	-	-	-	20,603,098	_	
CitiMortgage	-	-	-	17,229,800	2	1.02%
Highland Industrial Dev Co	-	-	-	16,004,900	3	0.95%
Meijer Inc	-	-	=	14,295,718	4	0.85%
Hunt Club Apartments	-	-	-	12,757,300	8	0.76%
EPT Nineteen Inc		-		9,710,100	9	0.58%
	\$ 149,216,665		6.97%	\$ 139,864,358		8.30%

^[1] Includes ad valorem and Industrial Facilities Tax properties.

Source: Pittsfield Charter Township Treasurer's Department

Property Tax Levies and Collections

Last Ten Years

(1) Fiscal Year Ended	(2) Taxies Levied for the		Within the of the Levy	(3) Delinquent	Total Collections to Date				
December 31,	Fiscal Year	Amount	% of Levy	Collections	Amount	% of Levy			
2020	\$ 13,500,051	\$ 13,187,693	97.69%	\$ 278,061	\$ 13,465,754	99.75%			
2019	12,807,805	12,502,690	97.62%	285,957	12,788,647	99.85%			
2018	12,211,853	11,916,562	97.58%	250,619	12,167,181	99.63%			
2017	11,985,168	11,629,610	97.03%	331,299	11,960,909	99.80%			
2016	11,774,835	11,427,074	97.05%	324,602	11,751,676	99.80%			
2015	11,553,223	11,240,899	97.30%	290,799	11,531,698	99.81%			
2014	11,097,413	10,741,137	96.79%	317,544	11,058,681	99.65%			
2013	10,889,827	10,485,003	96.28%	338,926	10,823,929	99.39%			
2012	10,360,713	10,010,053	96.62%	320,524	10,330,577	99.71%			
2011	8,985,189	8,594,157	95.65%	358,994	8,953,151	99.64%			

⁽¹⁾ Property taxes are levied July 1 of the current fiscal year based on taxable property values as of the preceding December 31. Unpaid property taxes become delinquent as of March 1 of the current fiscal year. The Township's delinquent real property taxes are purchased by Washtenaw County. Uncollected personal property taxes must be collected by the Township Treasurer.

Source: Pittsfield Charter Township Treasurer's Department

⁽²⁾ Includes Industrial Facility Tax.

⁽³⁾ Includes settlement payment from Washtenaw County Treasurer's department for purchase of delinquent real property tax roll.

Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type

Last Ten Years

		2011		2012	2013			2014
Governmental activities								
General obligation bonds	\$	3,950,000	\$	3,255,852	\$	2,543,682	\$	1,821,512
Special assessment debt		2,245,986		2,083,454		1,915,922		1,698,144
		6,195,986		5,339,306		4,459,604		3,519,656
Business-type activities								
General obligation bonds		10,483,466		10,217,580		9,717,080		9,281,080
		·						
Total outstanding debt	\$	16,679,452	\$	15,556,886	\$	14,176,684	\$	12,800,736
Total taxable value	\$ 1	.,726,850,356	\$	1,681,997,415	\$	1,651,756,432	\$	1,657,008,720
Ratio of total debt to taxable value		0.99%		0.95%		0.86%		0.77%
Total population		35,288		35,821		36,068		37,588
Total debt per capita	\$	473	\$	436	\$	393	\$	341
% of personal income		1.22%		1.06%		0.91%		0.78%

Source: Pittsfield Charter Township Finance Department

Details regarding the Township's debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

Schedule 10 Unaudited

	2015	2016		2016		2016		2016		2016		2018	2019		2020
\$	1,189,342 1,613,266	\$	602,172 1,546,579	\$	- 1,441,516	\$ - 1,354,275	\$	4,000,000 1,242,156	\$ 3,664,000 1,125,037						
<u> </u>	2,802,608		2,148,751		1,441,516	1,354,275		5,242,156	4,789,037						
	8,825,080		7,811,080		7,211,080	6,601,080		5,976,080	5,331,080						
\$	11,627,688	\$	9,959,831	\$	8,652,596	\$ 7,955,355	\$	11,218,236	\$ 10,120,117						
\$ <u>'</u>	1,690,848,671	\$ 1	1,749,669,444	\$	1,800,894,745	\$ 1,848,874,444	\$	1,927,900,597	\$ 2,008,203,009						
	0.69%		0.57%		0.48%	0.43%		0.58%	0.50%						
	38,309		38,435		39,730	40,721		39,368	40,360						
\$	304	\$	259	\$	218	\$ 195	\$	285	\$ 251						
	0.63%		0.50%		0.41%	0.35%		0.48%	0.41%						

Ratios of Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding

Last Ten Years

	vernmental Activities		siness-type Activities	,	Amounts						
Year	General Obligation Bonds	General Obligation Bonds			vailable in bt Service Funds		Total	% of Pers Inco	onal	% of Actual Taxable Value of Property	Per Capita
2020	\$ 3,664,000	\$	5,331,080	\$	(210,619)	\$	8,784,461		0.36%	0.46%	\$ 217.65
2019	4,000,000		5,976,080		(211,671)		9,764,409		0.42%	0.51%	248.03
2018	-		6,601,080		(218,746)		6,382,334		0.28%	0.35%	156.73
2017	-		7,211,080		(60,193)		7,150,887		0.34%	0.40%	179.99
2016	602,172		7,811,080		(106,824)		8,306,428		0.03%	0.03%	12.89
2015	1,189,342		8,825,080		(104,445)		9,909,977		0.06%	0.06%	28.32
2014	1,821,512		9,281,080		(153,919)		10,948,673		0.10%	0.10%	42.77
2013	2,543,682		9,717,080		(232,547)		12,028,215		0.13%	0.12%	54.06
2012	3,255,852		10,217,580		(928,596)		12,544,836		0.13%	0.12%	54.06
2011	3,950,000		10,483,466		(988,535)		13,444,931		0.18%	0.14%	68.62

Source: Pittsfield Charter Township Finance Department

Details regarding the Township's debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

Schedule 12 Unaudited

Computation of Net Direct and Overlapping Debt

As of December 31, 2020

	Gross Amount Outstanding		Self-Supporting or Paid by Benefited Entity		0	Net Amount outstanding
Direct debt						
Bonds and related premium	\$	4,789,037	\$	1,125,037	\$	3,664,000
Overlapping debt						
School districts: Saline						38,215,519
Ann Arbor						38,409,693
Milan						7,317,689
Washtenaw County						4,430,839
Washtenaw Community College						768,708
Washtenaw Intermediate School District						5,183,491
Net overlapping debt						94,325,939
Net direct and overlapping debt					\$	97,989,939

Source: Municipal Advisory Council of Michigan

Overlapping Debt - The issuer's proportionate share of the debt of other local governmental units that either overlap it (the issuer is located either wholly or partly within the geographic limits of the other units) or underlie it (the other units are located within the geographic limits of the issuer). The debt is generally apportioned based upon relative Assessed Values.

The Assessed Values is the appraised worth of a property as set by a taxing authority for purposes of ad valorem taxation. The method of establishing assessed valuation varies from state to state. For example, in certain jurisdictions the assessed valuation is equal to the full or market value of the property; in other jurisdictions the assessed valuation is equal to a set percentage of full or market value.

Legal Debt Margin

Last Ten Years

Legal debt margin calculation for fiscal 2020

Assessed value (excluding IFT values)	\$ 7	2,008,203,009
Debt limit (10% of assessed value)	\$	200,820,301
Less: net debt applicable to limit		(5,331,080)
Legal debt margin	\$	195,489,221

Year	Debt Limit	Total Net Debt Applicable to Limit	[Legal Debt Margin	Total Net Debt Applicable to Limit as a Percentage of Debt Limit
2020	200 020 204	F 224 200		105 100 221	2.650/
2020	\$ 200,820,301	\$ 5,331,080	\$	195,489,221	2.65%
2019	192,790,060	5,976,080		186,813,980	3.10%
2018	184,887,444	6,601,080		178,286,364	3.57%
2017	180,089,475	7,211,080		172,878,395	4.00%
2016	174,966,944	8,411,080		166,555,864	4.81%
2015	169,084,867	10,066,080		159,018,787	5.95%
2014	165,700,872	11,096,080		154,604,792	6.70%
2013	165,175,643	12,096,080		153,079,563	7.32%
2012	168,199,742	13,151,080		155,048,662	7.82%
2011	172,685,036	13,893,466		158,791,570	8.05%

Source: Pittsfield Charter Township Finance Department & Assessing Department

Demographic and Economic Statistics

Last Ten Years

Year	Population	(1) Total Personal Income (in thousands)			Per Capita Personal Income	Unemployment Rate
				_		
2020	40,360	\$	2,455,623	\$	60,843	6.45%
2019	39,368		2,337,003		59,363	2.70%
2018	38,884		2,191,036		56,348	2.90%
2017	38,817		2,050,081		52,814	3.10%
2016	38,435		1,975,559		51,400	3.00%
2015	38,309		1,852,815		48,365	3.30%
2014	37,588		1,651,128		43,927	4.50%
2013	36,068		1,558,210		43,202	5.40%
2012	35,821		1,462,249		40,821	5.30%
2011	35,288		1,370,057		38,825	6.10%

Sources: Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

⁽¹⁾ Data specific for the Township is not available; accordingly, amount shown is calculated based on Township's population and per capita personal income for Washtenaw County.

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Principal Employers

Current Year and Nine Years Ago

			2020			2011		
Employer	Category	Employees	Rank	% of Total Township Employment	Employees	Rank	% of Total Township Employment	
Thomson Reuters	Software Publishers	1000+	1	22%	N/A	_	_	
Truck Hero (Extang Corp)	Recreational Vehicle Dealers	500-999	2	11%	N/A	-	-	
Huron Valley Correctional	Correctional Institutions	250-499	3	7%	N/A	-	-	
Cayman Chemical	Medical Devices/Life Sciences Manufacturing	250-499	3	7%	N/A	-	-	
Meijer	Supermarket and other grocery stores	250-499	3	7%	250-499	4	9%	
Target	Department stores, except discounts	250-499	3	5%	N/A	-	-	
Kroger	Supermarket and other grocery stores	250-499	3	5%	N/A	-	-	
Huron Valley Ambulance	Ambulance Services	100-249	4	4%	N/A	-	-	
Pro-Face America	Information Service	100-249	4	4%	N/A	-	-	
Costco	Warehouse clubs and supercenters	100-249	4	4%	N/A	-	-	
FAAC Inc.	Fim Studio Production Facilities	100-249	4	3%	N/A	-	-	
Tecumseh Products	Other Electrical Components Mfg.	100-249	4	2%	N/A	-	-	
Ann Arbor Hospice	Nursing care facilities	100-249	4	3%	N/A	-	-	
Arotech Corp	Miscellaneous electrical Equipment Mfg.	100-249	4	3%	100-249	-	-	
Avfuel Corp	Aviation/Business Services	100-249	4	3%	N/A	-	-	
Saline High School	Elementary and secondary schools	100-249	4	3%	250-499	7	4%	
Pittsfield Care LLC	Senior Community Living	100-249	4	3%	N/A	-	-	
Walmart Superstore	Department stores, except discounts	100-249	4	3%	N/A	-	-	
A&D Technology	Alternative Energy, Automotive R&D	100-249	4	4%	N/A	-	-	
Citigroup	Financial	N/A	-	-	500-999	1	29%	
McMullen Properties	Commercial real estate	N/A	-	-	500-999	2	19%	
Highland Industrial Properties	Site preparation contractors	N/A	-	-	250-499	3	10%	
Pines of Cloverlane Apt	Data Processing and related services	N/A	-	-	250-499	5	6%	
Glencoe Hills LLC	Special needs transportation	N/A	-	-	250-499	6	5%	

Source: Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget and Ann Arbor Sparks

Full-Time Equivalent Governmental Employees by Function/Program

Last Ten Years

Function/Program	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
, , , , , , ,					
General Government					
Supervisor	2	2	2	2	2
Clerk/Elections	5	5	4	5	5
Treasurer	4	4	5	5	5
Assessing	5	5	4	4	4
Finance	2	2	2	2	3
Administrative Services	1	1	1	1	2
Human Resources	1	1	2	2	2
Information Technology	1	1	1	1	1
Community Development	5	5	8	7	7
Building Safety	5	5	5	5	7
Public Safety					
Police	40	42	41	36	38
Fire	24	24	24	25	25
Dispatch/Clerical	12	10	11	11	14
Public Works					
Department of Public Works	9	8	10	10	10
Grounds Maintenance	-	-	-	3	3
Parks and recreation	10	10	10	8	9
Total	126	125	130	127	137

Source: Pittsfield Charter Township Finance Department

Schedule 16 Unaudited

2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2	2	1	1	1
5	5	5	5	5
5	5	5	5	5
4	4	5	5	4
3	3	3	3	3
2	3	3	4	4
2	2	2	2	2
1	2	2	2	2
-	_	_	_	_
7	5	5	5	6
5	5	6	6	5
39	39	41	40	39
26	26	26	26	24
10	12	1	1	1
12	13	13	13	12
3	3	-	-	-
8	9	12	13	13
134	138	130	131	126

Operating Indicators by Function/Program

Last Ten Years

Function/Program	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Election data					
	22.672	22.070	24.070	22.454	22.244
Registered voters	22,673	23,878	24,878	23,151	23,211
Voters (at the polls or absentee)	6,190	16,367	1,939	9,921	4,974
Percentage voting	27.30%	68.54%	7.79%	42.85%	21.43%
Police					
Traffic citations	2,564	3,181	3,730	2,890	2,506
Arrests	1,417	1,737	1,599	1,551	1,282
Calls for service	13,827	14,469	15,660	16,147	14,948
Fire					
Medical runs	1,426	1,487	1,474	1,509	1,448
Accident runs	523	479	564	628	496
Fire runs	130	133	373	144	208
Other calls for service	498	557	359	534	556

Source: Pittsfield Charter Township Clerk's Department
Pittsfield Charter Township Public Safety Department

Schedule 17 Unaudited

2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
25,535	25,118	26,218	26,337	29,148
19,590	4,001	16,727	2,068	21,433
76.72%	15.93%	63.80%	7.85%	73.53%
2,116	2,951	3,238	2,574	824
1,206	1,593	3,238 1,766	1,390	777
•	•	•	•	
16,411	17,491	17,670	16,992	11,576
1,498	1,552	1,662	1,310	1,540
495	530	611	499	246
500	592	410	338	275
220	347	404	582	410

Capital Asset Statistics by Function/Program

Last Ten Years

Function/Program	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Police					
Police department building	1	1	1	1	1
Vehicle patrol units	26	27	27	31	31
Fire					
Number of stations	3	3	3	3	3
Fire units:					
Fire engines	4	3	4	5	5
Ladder trucks	2	2	2	2	2
Tanker trucks	1	1	1	1	1
Rescue vehicles	1	1	1	1	1
Brush trucks	1	1	1	1	1
Adm/Utility trucks	4	3	3	3	3
Public Works					
Sewer:					
Feet of sanitary mains	712,861	712,861	713,356	728,230	731,962
Water:					
Feet of water mains	972,442	974,554	978,570	981,524	988,943
Number of fire hydrants	2,249	2,255	2,274	2,290	2,313
Parks and Recreation					
Parks	16	16	16	16	16
Park acreage	1,032	1,036	1,036	1,036	1,066
Fishing docks	2	2	2	2	2
Play structures	11	12	11	11	13
Historical Farm	1	1	1	1	1
Community center	1	1	1	1	1
Tennis courts	4	4	4	2	2
Pavilions	7	8	8	8	9

Source: Pittsfield Charter Township

Schedule 18 Unaudited

2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1	1	1	1	1
27	25	29	33	34
3	3	3	3	3
3	3	3	3	3
2	2	2	2	2
1	1	1	3	3
-	-	-	-	-
1	1	1	1	1
5	5	5	3	3
756,916	766,867	773,641	792,094	797,951
1,015,771	1,027,796	1,037,001	1,056,843	1,068,437
2,328	2,361	2,391	2,452	2,482
2,323	2,301	2,001	2, 132	2, 102
16	17	17	17	17
1,070	1,070	1,070	1,070	1,085
2	2	2	2	2
14	14	14	14	14
1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2
9	9	9	9	9

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